



**2022 REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON CORPORATION LAW  
OF THE SECTION ON BUSINESS LAW OF THE MARYLAND STATE BAR ASSOCIATION  
WITH RESPECT TO**

**SENATE BILL 431/HOUSE BILL 999  
“CORPORATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS - REVISIONS”**

I. INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND

The Committee on Corporation Law of the Section on Business Law of the Maryland State Bar Association monitors the Maryland General Corporation Law, the Maryland REIT Law, and the application and utility of other Maryland business-related laws. To that end, the Committee on Corporation Law regularly proposes “Miscellaneous” Bills relating to corporations and REITs and, on occasion, Bills on specific topics to the General Assembly of the State of Maryland.

This Session’s “Corporations and Associations - Revisions” Bill, SB 431 and HB 999, which have been cross-filed, addresses several revisions and clarifications.

**OUR COMMITTEE IS FAVORABLE IN SUPPORT OF SB 431 AND HB 999.**

II. “CORPORATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS - REVISIONS” PROPOSALS

Clarifying that a Corporation’s Term of Existence May Be Continued, Extended, or Terminated upon Certain Events

While most corporations have perpetual existence, corporations may exist for only a term stated in the Articles of Incorporation (e.g., ten years). In practice, corporations with a limited term, particularly some closed-end ’40 Act investment funds, may start with a stated term and, upon certain subsequent events that are described in the Articles of Incorporation, the existence of the corporation may switch from term to perpetual, the term may be extended, or the corporation will be dissolved. New subsection (11) in Section 2-104(b), which previously was stated in part in Section 2-103(1), clarifies this accepted practice.

Clarifying Rules for Participation by Stockholders in Virtual Stockholder Meetings

The Maryland General Corporation Law permits stockholder meetings to be held in person or virtually. The deletion of Section 2-502.1 and the accompanying revisions to Section 2-503 clarify

the how stockholders may participate in virtual stockholder meetings and match how virtual meetings of large groups are run in practice. For example, in video conferences with large numbers, the host may mute participants until a participant raises her or his virtual hand and is called to speak, avoiding participants speaking over each other. Presently, Section 2-502.1 and Section 2-503 are seen as duplicative, saying the same thing, twice, in two different ways, which has caused confusion.

#### Permitting Articles of Dissolution to be Filed with a Later Effective Date

The amendment to Section 3-109(b) would permit a corporation to file Articles of Dissolution with a later effective date (so long as the later effective date does not exceed thirty days after the filing of the Articles). “Later effective date” filings are permitted for Articles of Merger, Articles of Amendment, and Articles of Conversion. This new provision would be particularly helpful for corporations desiring to dissolve as of the last day of the calendar year (for tax purposes) or on any other significant date. This provision would have been useful in 2021, when the SDAT closed its offices on Friday, December 31, which was a business day.

#### Authorizing a Director to File a Dissent by Electronic Transmission

The Maryland General Corporation Law permits a director to file a dissent to an action approved by the board of directors. The amendment to Section 2-410 (a) would permit a director to file her or his dissent to an action by the board of directors not only by announcing her or his dissent at the meeting or submitting or mailing a written dissent, but also by E-mail or other electronic transmission.

#### Other Clarifications and Changes

SB 431 and HB 999 also provide several other clarifications and corrections, including the following:

- Clarifying the procedure in section 3-108 for abandoning a merger before it is effective.
- For consistency, including references to certain entities that are missing from certain provisions.
- Deleting the comma in Section 3-106.1 for clarity, just as the same comma was deleted in 2019 from Section 3-106. 2019 Acts, Ch. 289.

Respectfully submitted,

MSBA Section of Business Law, Committee on  
Corporation Law

William E. Carlson, Chair  
Scott R. Wilson, Vice Chair

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