

Dear Members of the Judiciary Committee,

This testimony is being submitted by Showing Up for Racial Justice Baltimore, a group of white folks working as part of a multi-racial movement for equity and racial justice in Baltimore City and Baltimore County. We are also working in collaboration with the Campaign for Justice, Safety, and Jobs. I am a resident of MD District 43. Having moved to your district recently from Minneapolis, where I lived through the George Floyd tragedy, I watched with horror what can happen when police over-react. No one should ever die over \$20! I am testifying in support of **House Bill 139**.



**House Bill 139** sets statutory limits on police use of force for the state of Maryland.

As one of the 9 states with no statutory language limiting police use of force, Maryland's police are only regulated by federal and local law. This means of all places, by law Maryland police have more freedom than most states to brutalize its citizens with impunity. Currently, Use of Force in Maryland is governed by two Supreme Court cases *Graham v Connor* (1989) and *Tennessee v Garner* (1985). However, no state or federal law meets international standards for police use of force.

A meaningful police use of force statute needs to 1) make use of force acceptable only when "necessary" (rather than when "reasonable" as federal law states); 2) ban certain holds; 3) define "use of force" and delineate alternative actions; 4) limit on when officers can claim self-defense if their behavior incited the necessity to use force; 5) duty to de-escalate and to intervene with fellow officers; and 6) require police departments to enact policies to limit use of force against certain vulnerable people, including those who have mental/behavioral impairments and those who speak limited English. By implanting all of these provisions, a use of force statute will help to preserve human life and welfare and ensure accountability for actions done to people like George Floyd, Freddie Gray, Tamir Rice, Breonna Taylor, and the hundreds of people who lose their lives to police violence.

As a teacher, I always believe in listening and trying to understand as many sides of a situation as possible. I am always working to improve my listening skills. Many police officers are also good at listening. This bill would ensure that more of them work hard at listening before acting.

It is for these reasons that I am encouraging you to vote **in support of House Bill 139**.

Thank you for your time, service, and consideration.

Sincerely,  
*Jan Kleinman*  
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