

SENATE BILL 590

R5

5lr1713
CF HB 744

By: **Senator King**

Introduced and read first time: January 23, 2025

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Motor Vehicles – Reckless, Negligent, and Aggressive Driving**

3 FOR the purpose of altering the penalties and points assessments related to the offenses of
4 reckless, negligent, and aggressive driving; adding certain motor vehicle offenses as
5 elements that may contribute to charges for reckless or aggressive driving; and
6 generally relating to motor vehicle offenses.

7 BY repealing

8 Article – Transportation

9 Section 16–402(a)(17)

10 Annotated Code of Maryland

11 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

12 BY renumbering

13 Article – Transportation

14 Section 16–402(a)(13) through (16) and (28) through (46)

15 to be Section 16–402(a)(14) through (17) and (29) through (47), respectively

16 Annotated Code of Maryland

17 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

18 BY adding to

19 Article – Transportation

20 Section 16–402(a)(13) and (28)

21 Annotated Code of Maryland

22 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

23 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

24 Article – Transportation

25 Section 21–901.1 and 21–901.2

26 Annotated Code of Maryland

27 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
2 That Section(s) 16-402(a)(17) of Article - Transportation of the Annotated Code of
3 Maryland be repealed.

4 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section(s) 16-402(a)(13)
5 through (16) and (28) through (46) of Article - Transportation of the Annotated Code of
6 Maryland be renumbered to be Section(s) 16-402(a)(14) through (17) and (29) through (47),
7 respectively.

8 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read
9 as follows:

10 **Article - Transportation**

11 16-402.

12 (a) After the conviction of an individual for a violation of Title 2, Subtitle 5, §
13 2-209, § 3-211, or § 10-110 of the Criminal Law Article, or of the vehicle laws or regulations
14 of this State or of any local authority, points shall be assessed against the individual as of
15 the date of violation and as follows:

16 **(13) NEGLIGENT DRIVING 2 POINTS**

17 **(28) SPEEDING IN EXCESS OF THE POSTED SPEED LIMIT BY 30 MILES**
18 **PER HOUR OR MORE 6 POINTS**

19 21-901.1.

20 (a) A person is guilty of reckless driving if [he] **THE PERSON** drives a motor
21 vehicle:

22 (1) In wanton or willful disregard for the safety of persons or property; [or]

23 (2) In a manner that indicates a wanton or willful disregard for the safety
24 of persons or property; **OR**

25 **(3) AT A SPEED AT LEAST 30 MILES PER HOUR ABOVE THE POSTED**
26 **SPEED LIMIT.**

27 (b) A person is guilty of negligent driving if [he] **THE PERSON** drives a motor
28 vehicle in a careless or imprudent manner that endangers any property or the life or person
29 of any individual.

30 (c) **(1)** A person convicted of a violation of subsection (a) of this section is
31 subject to **IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 60 DAYS OR** a fine not exceeding \$1,000 **OR**

1 BOTH.

2 (2) A PERSON CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (B) OF
3 THIS SECTION IS SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$750.

4 21-901.2.

5 (A) A person is guilty of aggressive driving if the person commits [three] TWO or
6 more of the following offenses at the same time or during a single and continuous period of
7 driving in violation of:

8 (1) § 21-201 OF THIS TITLE (FAILURE TO OBEY TRAFFIC CONTROL
9 DEVICE OR LEAVING ROADWAY TO AVOID TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICE);

10 (2) § 21-202 of this title (Traffic lights with steady indication);

11 [(2)] (3) § 21-303 of this title (Overtaking and passing vehicles);

12 [(3)] (4) § 21-304 of this title (Passing on right);

13 (5) § 21-305 OF THIS TITLE (DRIVING LEFT OF CENTER OF ROADWAY
14 IN OVERTAKING AND PASSING VEHICLE);

15 (6) § 21-307 OF THIS TITLE (DRIVING ON LEFT IN NO-PASSING ZONE);

16 [(4)] (7) § 21-309 of this title (Driving on laned roadways);

17 [(5)] (8) § 21-310 of this title (Following too closely);

18 [(6)] (9) § 21-403 of this title (Failure to yield right-of-way); [or]

19 (10) § 21-502(A)(2) OF THIS TITLE (FAILURE TO STOP FOR
20 PEDESTRIAN IN CROSSWALK);

21 (11) § 21-502(C) OF THIS TITLE (OVERTAKING AND PASSING VEHICLE
22 STOPPED FOR PEDESTRIAN IN CROSSWALK);

23 (12) § 21-706 OF THIS TITLE (OVERTAKING AND PASSING SCHOOL
24 VEHICLE STOPPED AND OPERATING ALTERNATELY FLASHING RED LIGHTS);

25 (13) § 21-707 OF THIS TITLE (STOP SIGNS AND YIELD SIGNS);

26 [(7)] (14) § 21-801.1 of this title (Exceeding [a] maximum speed limit or
27 posted maximum speed limit);

1 **(15) § 21-1117 OF THIS TITLE (SKIDDING, SPINNING WHEELS, AND**
2 **EXCESSIVE NOISE);**

3 **(16) § 21-1131 OF THIS TITLE (DISCHARGING DIESEL EMISSIONS ONTO**
4 **ANOTHER);**

5 **(17) § 21-1209(A) OF THIS TITLE (AVOIDING COLLISION AND**
6 **OVERTAKING AND PASSING BICYCLE, EPAMD, OR MOTOR SCOOTER);**

7 **(18) § 21-1303(C) OF THIS TITLE (MOTORCYCLE OVERTAKING AND**
8 **PASSING IN SAME LANE AS ANOTHER VEHICLE); OR**

9 **(19) § 21-1303(D) OF THIS TITLE (MOTORCYCLE OPERATING**
10 **BETWEEN LANES OF TRAFFIC OR VEHICLES).**

11 **(B) A PERSON CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION IS SUBJECT TO**
12 **A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$1,000.**

13 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
14 October 1, 2025.