

Department of Legislative Services  
Maryland General Assembly  
2024 Session

FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE  
First Reader

Senate Bill 1119 (Senator Sydnor)  
Budget and Taxation

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**Baltimore County - Property Taxes - Authority to Set a Special Rate for Vacant and Abandoned Property**

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This bill authorizes Baltimore County to set a special property tax rate for a vacant lot or improved property cited as vacant and unfit for habitation or other authorized use on a housing or building violation notice. **The bill takes effect June 1, 2024, and applies to taxable years beginning after June 30, 2024.**

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**Fiscal Summary**

**State Effect:** None.

**Local Effect:** Baltimore County property tax revenues may be affected depending on the real property tax rate that is set for vacant and abandoned property. Baltimore County expenditures are not affected.

**Small Business Effect:** Potential meaningful. Small businesses that own vacant or abandoned property may be affected depending on the real property tax rate set by the county.

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**Analysis**

**Current Law:** Title 8 of the Tax Property Article establishes the methods of property valuation and assessments and lists those classifications of property created by the General Assembly. For assessment purposes, property is divided into two classes: real property; and personal property. Real property is divided into 11 subclasses, and personal property is divided into 7 subclasses. The State only imposes a property tax on real property, whereas county governments impose separate tax rates for real and

personal property. State and county governments are not authorized to set separate property tax rates among different subclasses of property.

Unlike the State and county governments, municipalities have broader discretion to impose property tax rates on different classes of property. Municipalities may impose property taxes on those classes of property that it selects to be subject to the municipal property tax. In addition, municipalities retain the authority to classify property for local purposes and to impose different tax treatment on those classes. Furthermore, municipalities have the express power to exempt classes of property from taxation. Moreover, because municipalities may select the classes of property to be taxed and may set special rates for any class of property that is subject to the municipal property tax, municipalities retain the authority to levy different tax rates on selected classes of property.

Several municipalities have established a separate property class for municipal property tax purposes, including Luke in Allegany County; Cheverly, College Park, Colmar Manor, Cottage City, Forest Heights, Mount Rainier, North Brentwood, and Upper Marlboro in Prince George's County; and Pocomoke City in Worcester County.

Seven of the municipalities in Prince George's County impose a separate property tax rate for commercial real property, and two impose a separate rate for multifamily residential dwellings. Luke imposes a higher real property tax rate for commercial and rented residential property. Pocomoke City imposes a separate property tax rate for nonowner occupied property.

**Local Fiscal Effect:** Baltimore County property tax revenues may be affected depending on the real property tax rate that is set by the county for specified vacant and abandoned property. For fiscal 2024, the State Department of Assessments and Taxation reports that there are 25,924 vacant real property accounts in Baltimore County, excluding exempt and partially exempt accounts, with a total assessed value of \$1.1 billion.

The real property assessable base for Baltimore County is estimated to total \$101.2 billion in fiscal 2025. A one cent increase in the county's real property tax rate will generate approximately \$10.1 million. The real property tax rate for Baltimore County totals \$1.10 per \$100 of assessed value.

Additional information on local property tax rates and revenues for Maryland counties and Baltimore City can be found in the [County Revenue Outlook Report – Fiscal 2024](#). A copy of the report is available on the Department of Legislative Services website.

## **Additional Information**

**Recent Prior Introductions:** Similar legislation has not been introduced within the last three years.

**Designated Cross File:** HB 1477 (Delegate Ebersole) - Rules and Executive Nominations.

**Information Source(s):** Baltimore County; State Department of Assessments and Taxation; Department of Legislative Services

**Fiscal Note History:** First Reader - March 5, 2024  
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