

# HOUSE BILL 934

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4lr2064  
CF SB 830

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By: **Delegate Hutchinson**

Introduced and read first time: February 2, 2024

Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Radiation Therapy, Radiography, Nuclear Medicine Technology, and Radiology**  
3 **Assistance – Limited Licensed Radiologic Technologist**

4 FOR the purpose of establishing a licensing and regulatory system for the practice of  
5 limited licensed radiologic technology under the State Board of Physicians; altering  
6 the composition of the Radiation Therapy, Radiography, Nuclear Medicine  
7 Technology, Radiology Assistance, and Limited Licensed Radiologic Technology  
8 Advisory Committee; and generally relating to limited licensed radiologic  
9 technologists.

10 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

11 Article – Health Occupations

12 Section 14–206(e)(2)(iii); and 14–5B–01, 14–5B–05 through 14–5B–09, 14–5B–12,  
13 14–5B–14(a), 14–5B–18, 14–5B–18.1, and 14–5B–20 to be under the amended  
14 subtitle “Subtitle 5B. Radiation Therapy, Radiography, Nuclear Medicine  
15 Technology, Radiology Assistance, and Limited Licensed Radiologic  
16 Technology”

17 Annotated Code of Maryland

18 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

19 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

20 Article – Health Occupations

21 Section 14–5B–03 and 14–5B–10

22 Annotated Code of Maryland

23 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

24 BY adding to

25 Article – Health Occupations

26 Section 14–5B–09.1, 14–5B–11(e), and 14–5B–17(e)

27 Annotated Code of Maryland

28 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
2 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

3 **Article – Health Occupations**

4 14–206.

5 (e) A disciplinary panel may issue a cease and desist order or obtain injunctive  
6 relief against an individual for:

7 (2) Representing to the public, by title, description of services, methods,  
8 procedures, or otherwise, that the individual is authorized to practice:

9 (iii) Radiation therapy, radiography, nuclear medicine technology,  
10 [or] radiation assistance, **OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY** in this  
11 State, in violation of § 14–5B–18 of this title;

12 Subtitle 5B. Radiation Therapy, Radiography, Nuclear Medicine Technology, [and]  
13 Radiology Assistance, **AND LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY.**

14 14–5B–01.

15 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

16 (b) “Board” means the State Board of Physicians.

17 (c) “Certification” means recognition of an individual who has satisfied certain  
18 standards required by a national certifying board.

19 (d) “Committee” means the Radiation Therapy, Radiography, Nuclear Medicine  
20 Technology, [and] Radiology Assistance, **AND LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC**  
21 **TECHNOLOGY** Advisory Committee of the Board.

22 [(f)] (E) “License” means a license issued by the Board to practice as a radiation  
23 therapist, radiographer, nuclear medicine technologist, [or] radiologist assistant, **OR**  
24 **LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST.**

25 [(g)] (F) “Licensed nuclear medicine technologist” means a nuclear medicine  
26 technologist who is licensed by the Board to practice nuclear medicine technology.

27 [(h)] (G) “Licensed radiation therapist” means a radiation therapist who is  
28 licensed by the Board to practice radiation therapy.

29 [(i)] (H) “Licensed radiographer” means a radiographer who is licensed by the  
30 Board to practice radiography.

1            **[(j)] (I)**        “Licensed radiologist assistant” means an individual who is licensed to  
2 practice radiology assistance under the supervision of a licensed physician who:

3            (1)        Specializes in radiology; and

4            (2)        Is certified by:

5                    (i)        The American Board of Radiology;

6                    (ii)       The American Osteopathic Board of Radiology;

7                    (iii)      The British Royal College of Radiology; or

8                    (iv)      The Canadian College of Physicians and Surgeons.

9            **(J)    “LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST” MEANS AN**  
10 **INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LICENSED TO PRACTICE LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC**  
11 **TECHNOLOGY UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF A LICENSED PHYSICIAN.**

12            (k)        “Licensee” means an individual who is licensed by the Board to practice as a  
13 radiation therapist, a radiographer, a nuclear medicine technologist, [or] radiologist  
14 assistant, **OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST.**

15            (l)        “National certifying board” means:

16                    (1)        The American Registry of Radiologic Technologists;

17                    (2)        The Nuclear Medicine Technology Certifying Board; or

18                    (3)        Another certifying organization approved by the Board.

19            **(M)    “PRACTICE LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY” MEANS TO**  
20 **PERFORM RADIOGRAPHIC PROCEDURES EMPLOYING EQUIPMENT THAT EMITS**  
21 **IONIZING RADIATION THAT IS LIMITED TO SPECIFIC AREAS OF THE HUMAN BODY.**

22            **[(m)] (N)**        “Practice nuclear medicine technology” means to:

23                    (1)        Prepare and administer radiopharmaceuticals to human beings; or

24                    (2)        Conduct in vivo detection and measurement of radioactivity for medical  
25 purposes to assist in the diagnosis and treatment of disease or injury.

26            **[(n)] (O)**        “Practice radiation therapy” means to perform tumor localization  
27 radiography and apply therapeutic doses of radiation for the treatment of disease or injury.

1            [(o)] (P)        “Practice radiography” means to use ionizing radiation to:

2                    (1)        Demonstrate portions of the human body to assist in the diagnosis or  
3 localization of disease or injury; or

4                    (2)        Perform tumor localization radiography.

5            [(p)] (Q)        “Practice radiology assistance” means to practice radiography and to  
6 perform:

7                    (1)        Fluoroscopy and selected radiology procedures;

8                    (2)        Patient assessment; and

9                    (3)        Patient management.

10           [(q)] (R)        “Supervision” means the responsibility of a licensed physician to  
11 exercise on-site or immediately available direction for licensees.

12 14-5B-03.

13            The Board shall adopt regulations to carry out the provisions of this subtitle.

14 14-5B-05.

15            (a)        There is a Radiation Therapy, Radiography, Nuclear Medicine Technology,  
16 [and] Radiology Assistance, **AND LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY**  
17 Advisory Committee within the Board.

18            (b)        (1)        The Committee consists of [nine] **11** members appointed by the Board.

19                    (2)        Of the [nine] members:

20                            (i)        One shall be a licensed physician who specializes in radiology;

21                            (ii)       One shall be a licensed physician who specializes in radiology  
22 and who supervises a radiologist assistant **OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC**  
23 **TECHNOLOGIST**;

24                            (iii)      One shall be a licensed physician who specializes in nuclear  
25 medicine;

26                            (iv)      One shall be a licensed physician who specializes in radiation  
27 oncology;

28                            (v)       One shall be a radiation therapist;

1 (vi) One shall be a radiographer;

2 (vii) One shall be a radiologist assistant;

3 (viii) One shall be a nuclear medicine technologist; [and]

4 (IX) ONE SHALL BE A LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC  
5 TECHNOLOGIST; AND

6 [(ix)] (X) [One] TWO shall be [a] consumer [member] MEMBERS.

7 (c) (1) From among its members, the Committee shall elect a chair once every  
8 2 years.

9 (2) The chair, or the chair's designee, shall serve in an advisory capacity to  
10 the Board as a representative of the Committee.

11 (d) The consumer [member] MEMBERS of the Committee:

12 (1) Shall be [a member] MEMBERS of the general public;

13 (2) May not be or ever have been a health care professional or in training  
14 to be a health care professional; and

15 (3) May not:

16 (i) Participate or ever have participated in a commercial or  
17 professional field related to radiation therapy, radiography, nuclear medicine technology,  
18 [or] radiology assistance, OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY;

19 (ii) Have a household member who participates in a commercial or  
20 professional field related to radiation therapy, radiography, nuclear medicine technology,  
21 [or] radiology assistance, OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY; or

22 (iii) Have had within 2 years before appointment a financial interest  
23 in a person regulated by the Board.

24 (e) (1) The term of a member is 3 years.

25 (2) The terms of members are staggered as required by regulation.

26 (3) At the end of a term, a member continues to serve until a successor is  
27 appointed and qualifies.

28 (4) A member may not serve more than 2 consecutive full terms.

1 14-5B-06.

2 (a) In addition to the powers set forth elsewhere in this subtitle, the Committee  
3 shall:

4 (1) Make recommendations to the Board on regulations necessary to carry  
5 out the provisions of this subtitle;

6 (2) Make recommendations to the Board on a code of ethics for the practice  
7 of radiation therapy, the practice of radiography, the practice of nuclear medicine  
8 technology, [and] the practice of radiology assistance, **AND THE PRACTICE OF LIMITED**  
9 **LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY** for adoption by the Board;

10 (3) On request, make recommendations to the Board on standards of care  
11 for the practice of radiation therapy, the practice of radiography, the practice of nuclear  
12 medicine technology, [and] the practice of radiology assistance, **AND THE PRACTICE OF**  
13 **LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY**;

14 (4) Make recommendations to the Board on the requirements for licensure  
15 as a radiation therapist, radiographer, nuclear medicine technologist, [or] radiologist  
16 assistant, **OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST**;

17 (5) On request, review applications for licensure as a radiation therapist,  
18 radiographer, nuclear medicine technologist, [or] radiologist assistant, **OR LIMITED**  
19 **LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST** and make recommendations to the Board;

20 (6) Develop and recommend to the Board continuing education  
21 requirements for license renewal;

22 (7) Advise the Board on matters related to the practice of radiation  
23 therapy, the practice of radiography, the practice of nuclear medicine technology, [and] the  
24 practice of radiology assistance, **AND THE PRACTICE OF LIMITED LICENSED**  
25 **RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY**;

26 (8) Keep a record of its proceedings; and

27 (9) Submit an annual report to the Board.

28 (b) The Board shall:

29 (1) Consider all recommendations of the Committee; and

30 (2) Provide to the Committee an annual report on the disciplinary matters  
31 involving licensees.

1 14-5B-07.

2 (a) (1) A licensee may only practice under the supervision of a licensed  
3 physician.

4 (2) The failure of a licensed physician to properly supervise a licensee is  
5 unprofessional conduct in the practice of medicine under § 14-404(a)(3) of this title.

6 (b) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the practice of a  
7 radiation therapist, radiographer, nuclear medicine technologist, [or] radiologist assistant,  
8 **OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST** is limited to those procedures,  
9 operations, preparations, and practices listed in regulation.

10 (2) A radiologist assistant may not:

11 (i) Interpret images;

12 (ii) Make diagnoses; or

13 (iii) Prescribe medications or therapies.

14 14-5B-08.

15 (a) (1) Except as otherwise provided in this subtitle, an individual shall be  
16 licensed by the Board before the individual may practice radiation therapy, radiography,  
17 nuclear medicine technology, [or] radiology assistance, **OR LIMITED LICENSED**  
18 **RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY** in this State.

19 (2) A radiologist assistant may not:

20 (i) Interpret images;

21 (ii) Make diagnoses; or

22 (iii) Prescribe medications or therapies.

23 (b) This section does not apply to:

24 (1) An individual employed by the federal government as a radiation  
25 therapist, radiographer, a nuclear medicine technologist, [or] radiologist assistant, **OR**  
26 **LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST** while the individual is practicing  
27 within the scope of that employment; or

28 (2) A radiation therapy student, a radiography student, a nuclear medicine  
29 technology student, [or] a radiology assistant student, **OR A LIMITED LICENSED**  
30 **RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST STUDENT** enrolled in an education program which is

1 accredited by an approved accrediting organization while practicing radiation therapy,  
2 radiography, nuclear medicine technology, [or] radiology assistance, **OR LIMITED**  
3 **LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY** in that program.

4 14–5B–09.

5 (a) To qualify for a license, an applicant shall be an individual who meets the  
6 requirements of this section.

7 (b) Except as provided in [subsection] **SUBSECTIONS (c) AND (D)** of this section,  
8 the applicant [shall] **MUST**:

9 (1) Be of good moral character;

10 (2) Be at least 18 years old;

11 (3) Demonstrate oral and written competency in English as required by the  
12 Board;

13 (4) Meet any educational, training, or examination requirements  
14 established by the Board, including:

15 (i) Graduation from an appropriate educational program as  
16 determined by the Board; and

17 (ii) Certification; and

18 (5) Complete a criminal history records check in accordance with §  
19 14–308.1 of this title.

20 (c) To qualify for a license to practice as a radiologist assistant, an applicant shall:

21 (1) Be issued a general license to perform radiography;

22 (2) Complete an advanced academic program with a nationally recognized  
23 radiology curriculum that results in a baccalaureate degree, post baccalaureate certificate,  
24 or graduate degree and incorporates a radiologist–directed clinical preceptorship;

25 (3) Be certified in advanced cardiac life support; and

26 (4) Be certified as a radiologist assistant by the American Registry of  
27 Radiologic Technologists.

28 **(D) IN ADDITION TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS**  
29 **SECTION, TO QUALIFY FOR A LICENSE TO PRACTICE AS A LIMITED LICENSED**



1 **RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST, AN APPLICANT SHALL MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF**  
2 **§ 14-5B-09.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

3 **[(d)] (E)** Except for requirements adopted by the Board for license renewal under  
4 § 14-5B-12 of this subtitle, nothing in this subtitle may be construed to require an  
5 individual who is certified by the Board as a radiation oncology/therapy technologist,  
6 medical radiation technologist, or nuclear medicine technologist as of October 1, 2008, to  
7 meet additional education, training, or examination requirements.

8 **14-5B-09.1.**

9 **(A) AN APPLICANT FOR LICENSURE AS A LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC**  
10 **TECHNOLOGIST SHALL SUBMIT TO THE BOARD:**

11 **(1) EVIDENCE OF COMPLETION OF EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS**  
12 **UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, AS APPLICABLE; AND**

13 **(2) (I) EVIDENCE OF HAVING ACHIEVED A PASSING SCORE, AS**  
14 **DETERMINED BY THE BOARD, ON THE SECTION OF THE AMERICAN REGISTRY OF**  
15 **RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGISTS EXAMINATION FOR LIMITED SCOPE OF PRACTICE IN**  
16 **RADIOGRAPHY APPROPRIATE FOR THE ANATOMICAL AREA ON WHICH THE**  
17 **APPLICANT IS APPLYING TO PRACTICE;**

18 **(II) EVIDENCE OF HAVING ACHIEVED A PASSING SCORE, AS**  
19 **DETERMINED BY THE BOARD, ON ANOTHER EXAMINATION APPROVED BY THE**  
20 **BOARD; OR**

21 **(III) EVIDENCE OF COMPLETION OF AN ALTERNATIVE TO**  
22 **EXAMINATION APPROVED BY THE BOARD.**

23 **(B) TO QUALIFY FOR LICENSURE AS A LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC**  
24 **TECHNOLOGIST, AN APPLICANT SHALL COMPLETE:**

25 **(1) EDUCATIONAL COURSEWORK:**

26 **(I) DIRECTED BY A RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST WITH A**  
27 **BACHELOR'S DEGREE AND CURRENT AMERICAN REGISTRY OF RADIOLOGIC**  
28 **TECHNOLOGISTS CERTIFICATION;**

29 **(II) TAUGHT BY INSTRUCTORS WHO ARE LICENSED RADIOLOGIC**  
30 **TECHNOLOGISTS OR PHYSICIANS WHO ARE BOARD CERTIFIED IN RADIOLOGY; AND**

31 **(III) THAT INCLUDES AT LEAST:**

1                   1.    **25 CLOCK HOURS OF IMAGE PRODUCTION AND**  
2 **EQUIPMENT OPERATION;**

3                   2.    **15 CLOCK HOURS OF RADIATION PROTECTION; AND**

4                   3.    **10 CLOCK HOURS OF RADIOGRAPHIC PROCEDURES IN**  
5 **THE ANATOMICAL AREA OF THE LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST'S**  
6 **PRACTICE, TAUGHT BY:**

7                   A.   **A RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST WITH CURRENT**  
8 **AMERICAN REGISTRY OF RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGISTS CERTIFICATION; OR**

9                   B.   **A LICENSED DOCTOR OF MEDICINE, OSTEOPATHY,**  
10 **PODIATRY, OR CHIROPRACTIC; OR**

11                   **(2) ANY OTHER EDUCATION PROGRAM APPROVED BY THE BOARD.**

12                   **(C) AN APPLICANT WHO FAILS AN EXAMINATION REQUIRED UNDER THIS**  
13 **SECTION MAY RETAKE THE EXAMINATION TWICE BEFORE THE APPLICANT MUST**  
14 **REAPPLY AND DEMONSTRATE COMPLETION OF ANY ADDITIONAL EDUCATION**  
15 **REQUIRED BY THE BOARD.**

16                   **(D) A LICENSE ISSUED TO PRACTICE AS A LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC**  
17 **TECHNOLOGIST UNDER THIS SECTION AUTHORIZES THE LICENSEE TO PRACTICE**  
18 **ONLY ON THE ANATOMICAL AREA AUTHORIZED BY THE BOARD, AS DETERMINED BY**  
19 **THE BOARD BASED ON THE EDUCATION AND EXAMINATIONS COMPLETED BY THE**  
20 **LICENSEE.**

21 14-5B-10.

22                   (a) To apply for a license, an applicant shall:

23                   (1) Complete a criminal history records check in accordance with §  
24 14-308.1 of this title;

25                   (2) Submit an application to the Board on the form that the Board requires;  
26 and

27                   (3) Pay to the Board the application fee set by the Board.

28                   (b) Subject to subsection (c) of this section, the Board shall issue the appropriate  
29 license to an applicant who meets the requirements of this subtitle for that license.

1 (c) (1) On receipt of the criminal history record information of an applicant for  
2 licensure forwarded to the Board in accordance with § 14-308.1 of this title, in determining  
3 whether to issue a license, the Board shall consider:

4 (i) The age at which the crime was committed;

5 (ii) The nature of the crime;

6 (iii) The circumstances surrounding the crime;

7 (iv) The length of time that has passed since the crime;

8 (v) Subsequent work history;

9 (vi) Employment and character references; and

10 (vii) Other evidence that demonstrates whether the applicant poses a  
11 threat to the public health or safety.

12 (2) The Board may not issue a license if the criminal history record  
13 information required under § 14-308.1 of this title has not been received.

14 14-5B-11.

15 **(E) SUBJECT TO § 14-5B-09.1(D) OF THIS SUBTITLE, LICENSURE AS A**  
16 **LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST AUTHORIZES AN INDIVIDUAL TO**  
17 **PRACTICE LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY WHILE THE LICENSE IS**  
18 **EFFECTIVE.**

19 14-5B-12.

20 (a) (1) The term of a license issued by the Board may not exceed 3 years.

21 (2) A license expires on a date set by the Board, unless the license is  
22 renewed for an additional term as provided in this section.

23 (b) At least 1 month before the license expires, the Board shall send to the licensee  
24 a renewal notice that states:

25 (1) The date on which the current license expires;

26 (2) The date by which the renewal application must be received by the  
27 Board for the renewal to be issued and mailed before the license expires; and

28 (3) The amount of the renewal fee.

1 (c) Except as otherwise provided in this subtitle, before a license expires, the  
2 licensed individual may periodically renew it for an additional term, if the individual:

3 (1) Is of good moral character;

4 (2) Pays to the Board a renewal fee set by the Board;

5 (3) Submits to the Board:

6 (i) A renewal application on the form that the Board requires; and

7 (ii) Satisfactory evidence of compliance with any continuing  
8 education or competency requirements and other requirements required by the Board for  
9 license renewal; and

10 (4) Meets any additional renewal requirements established by the Board.

11 (d) (1) In addition to any other qualifications and requirements established by  
12 the Board, the Board may establish continuing education or competency requirements as a  
13 condition to the renewal of licenses under this section.

14 (2) A disciplinary panel may impose a civil penalty of up to \$100 per  
15 continuing medical education credit in lieu of a sanction under § 14-5B-14 of this subtitle,  
16 for a first offense, for the failure of a licensee to obtain the continuing medical education  
17 credits required by the Board.

18 (e) (1) The Board shall renew the license of each individual who meets the  
19 renewal requirements of this section.

20 (2) A license may not be renewed for a term longer than 2 years.

21 (f) The Board shall reinstate the license of a radiation therapist, radiographer,  
22 nuclear medicine technologist, [or] radiologist assistant, **OR LIMITED LICENSED**  
23 **RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST** who has failed to renew a license for any reason if the  
24 radiation therapist, radiographer, nuclear medicine technologist, [or] radiologist assistant,  
25 **OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST:**

26 (1) Meets the renewal requirements of this section;

27 (2) Submits to the Board:

28 (i) A reinstatement application on the form that the Board requires;  
29 and

30 (ii) Satisfactory evidence of compliance with any continuing  
31 education or competency requirements; and

1           (3) Meets any additional requirements established by the Board for  
2 reinstatement.

3           (g) (1) Beginning October 1, 2016, the Board shall require a criminal history  
4 records check in accordance with § 14–308.1 of this title for:

5                   (i) Renewal applicants as determined by regulations adopted by the  
6 Board; and

7                   (ii) Each former licensee who files for reinstatement under  
8 subsection (f) of this section.

9           (2) On receipt of the criminal history record information of a licensee  
10 forwarded to the Board in accordance with § 14–308.1 of this title, in determining whether  
11 disciplinary action should be taken, based on the criminal history record information,  
12 against a licensee who renewed or reinstated a license, the Board shall consider:

13                   (i) The age at which the crime was committed;

14                   (ii) The nature of the crime;

15                   (iii) The circumstances surrounding the crime;

16                   (iv) The length of time that has passed since the crime;

17                   (v) Subsequent work history;

18                   (vi) Employment and character references; and

19                   (vii) Other evidence that demonstrates whether the licensee poses a  
20 threat to the public health or safety.

21           (3) The Board may renew or reinstate a license only if the licensee or  
22 applicant attests that the licensee or applicant has submitted to a criminal history records  
23 check under § 14–308.1 of this title.

24 14–5B–14.

25           (a) Subject to the hearing provisions of § 14–405 of this title, a disciplinary panel,  
26 on the affirmative vote of a majority of the quorum of the disciplinary panel, may deny a  
27 license to any applicant, reprimand any licensee, place any licensee on probation, or  
28 suspend or revoke a license, if the applicant or licensee:

29                   (1) Fraudulently or deceptively obtains or attempts to obtain a license for  
30 the applicant, licensed individual, or for another;

31                   (2) Fraudulently or deceptively uses a license;

1 (3) Is guilty of unprofessional or immoral conduct in the practice of  
2 radiation therapy, radiography, nuclear medicine technology, [or] radiology assistance, **OR**  
3 **LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY;**

4 (4) Is professionally, physically, or mentally incompetent;

5 (5) Abandons a patient;

6 (6) Is habitually intoxicated;

7 (7) Is addicted to or habitually abuses any narcotic or controlled dangerous  
8 substance as defined in § 5–101 of the Criminal Law Article;

9 (8) Provides professional services while:

10 (i) Under the influence of alcohol; or

11 (ii) Using any narcotic or controlled dangerous substance as defined  
12 in § 5–101 of the Criminal Law Article or any other drug that is in excess of therapeutic  
13 amounts or without valid medical indication;

14 (9) Promotes the sale of services, drugs, devices, appliances, or goods to a  
15 patient so as to exploit the patient for financial gain;

16 (10) Willfully makes or files a false report or record in the practice of  
17 radiation therapy, radiography, nuclear medicine technology, [or] radiology assistance, **OR**  
18 **LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY;**

19 (11) Willfully fails to file or record any report as required under law,  
20 willfully impedes or obstructs the filing or recording of a report, or induces another to fail  
21 to file or record a report;

22 (12) Breaches patient confidentiality;

23 (13) Pays or agrees to pay any sum or provide any form of remuneration or  
24 material benefit to any person for bringing or referring a patient or accepts or agrees to  
25 accept any sum or any form of remuneration or material benefit from an individual for  
26 bringing or referring a patient;

27 (14) Knowingly makes a misrepresentation while practicing radiation  
28 therapy, radiography, nuclear medicine technology, [or] radiology assistance, **OR LIMITED**  
29 **LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY;**

30 (15) Knowingly practices radiation therapy, radiography, nuclear medicine  
31 technology, [or] radiology assistance, **OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC**

1 **TECHNOLOGY** with an unauthorized individual or aids an unauthorized individual in the  
2 practice of radiation therapy, radiography, nuclear medicine technology, [or] radiology  
3 assistance, **OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY**;

4 (16) Offers, undertakes, or agrees to cure or treat disease by a secret  
5 method, treatment, or medicine;

6 (17) Is disciplined by a licensing or disciplinary authority or is convicted or  
7 disciplined by a court of any state or country or is disciplined by any branch of the United  
8 States uniformed services or the Veterans' Administration for an act that would be grounds  
9 for disciplinary action under the Board's disciplinary statutes;

10 (18) Fails to meet appropriate standards for the delivery of quality radiation  
11 therapy, radiography, nuclear medicine technology, [or] radiology assistance, **OR LIMITED**  
12 **LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY** care performed in any outpatient surgical facility,  
13 office, hospital or related institution, or any other location in this State;

14 (19) Knowingly submits false statements to collect fees for which services  
15 are not provided;

16 (20) (i) Has been subject to investigation or disciplinary action by a  
17 licensing or disciplinary authority or by a court of any state or country for an act that would  
18 be grounds for disciplinary action under the Board's disciplinary statutes; and

19 (ii) Has:

20 1. Surrendered the license issued by the state or country; or

21 2. Allowed the license issued by the state or country to expire  
22 or lapse;

23 (21) Knowingly fails to report suspected child abuse in violation of § 5-704  
24 of the Family Law Article;

25 (22) Sells, prescribes, gives away, or administers drugs for illegal or  
26 illegitimate medical purposes;

27 (23) Practices or attempts to practice beyond the authorized scope of  
28 practice;

29 (24) Refuses, withholds from, denies, or discriminates against an individual  
30 with regard to the provision of professional services for which the licensee is licensed and  
31 qualified to render because the individual is HIV positive;

32 (25) Practices or attempts to practice a radiation therapy, radiography,  
33 nuclear medicine technology, [or] radiology assistance, **OR LIMITED LICENSED**

1 **RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY** procedure or uses radiation therapy, radiography, nuclear  
2 medicine technology, [or] radiology assistance, **OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC**  
3 **TECHNOLOGY** equipment if the applicant or licensee has not received education,  
4 internship, training, or experience in the performance of the procedure or the use of the  
5 equipment;

6 (26) Fails to cooperate with a lawful investigation conducted by the Board  
7 or a disciplinary panel;

8 (27) Fails to practice under the supervision of a physician or violates a  
9 supervisory order of a supervising physician; or

10 (28) Fails to complete a criminal history records check under § 14–308.1 of  
11 this title.

12 14–5B–17.

13 **(E) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBTITLE, A PERSON MAY**  
14 **NOT PRACTICE, ATTEMPT TO PRACTICE, OR OFFER TO PRACTICE LIMITED LICENSED**  
15 **RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY IN THIS STATE UNLESS LICENSED TO PRACTICE AS A**  
16 **LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST BY THE BOARD.**

17 14–5B–18.

18 (a) Unless authorized to practice radiation therapy, radiography, nuclear  
19 medicine technology, [or] radiology assistance, **OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC**  
20 **TECHNOLOGY** under this subtitle, a person may not represent to the public by title, by  
21 description of services, methods, or procedures, or otherwise, that the person is authorized  
22 to practice radiation therapy, radiography, nuclear medicine technology, [or] radiology  
23 assistance, **OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY** in this State.

24 (b) A person may not provide, attempt to provide, offer to provide, or represent  
25 that the person provides radiation therapy, radiography, nuclear medicine technology, [or]  
26 radiology assistance, **OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY** care unless the  
27 radiation therapy, radiography, nuclear medicine technology, or radiology assistance care  
28 is provided by an individual who is authorized to practice radiation therapy, radiography,  
29 nuclear medicine technology, [or] radiology assistance, **OR LIMITED LICENSED**  
30 **RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY** under this subtitle.

31 14–5B–18.1.

32 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this subtitle, a licensed physician may not  
33 employ or supervise an individual practicing radiation therapy, radiography, nuclear  
34 medicine technology, [or] radiology assistance, **OR LIMITED LICENSED RADIOLOGIC**  
35 **TECHNOLOGY** without a license.



1 (b) Except as otherwise provided in this subtitle, a hospital, related institution,  
2 alternative health system, or employer may not employ an individual practicing radiation  
3 therapy, radiography, nuclear medicine technology, [or] radiology assistance, **OR LIMITED**  
4 **LICENSED RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY** without a license.

5 (c) A disciplinary panel may impose a civil penalty of up to \$1,000 for employing  
6 an individual without a license under this section.

7 (d) The Board shall remit any penalty collected under this section into the  
8 General Fund of the State.

9 14-5B-20.

10 This subtitle may be cited as the “Maryland Radiation Therapy, Radiography,  
11 Nuclear Medicine Technology, [and] Radiology Assistance, **AND LIMITED LICENSED**  
12 **RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY Act**”.

13 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
14 October 1, 2024.