

HOUSE BILL 832

D3

(4lr2022)

ENROLLED BILL

— Judiciary/Judicial Proceedings —

Introduced by **Delegate Stewart**

Read and Examined by Proofreaders:

Proofreader.

Proofreader.

Sealed with the Great Seal and presented to the Governor, for his approval this

_____ day of _____ at _____ o'clock, _____ M.

Speaker.

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **General Provisions – Damages or Losses – Definition**

3 FOR the purpose of defining “damages” or “losses” in certain statutory causes of action; and
4 generally relating to damages or losses.

5 BY adding to
6 Article – General Provisions
7 Section 1–107.1
8 Annotated Code of Maryland
9 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

10 Preamble

11 WHEREAS, Pursuant to Article 19 of the Maryland Declaration of Rights, the
12 Maryland Constitution expressly provides that every person shall have the rights and

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

Italics indicate opposite chamber/conference committee amendments.



1 remedies as established by the laws of Maryland including those enacted by the Maryland
2 General Assembly; and

3 WHEREAS, Pursuant to Article 19 of the Maryland Declaration of Rights,
4 Maryland's Constitution also incorporates the common law of England that existed as of
5 July 4, 1776, in the Court of Law and Equity and also all Acts of Assembly in force and
6 effective as of June 1, 1867; and

7 WHEREAS, Maryland law and the common law have long recognized the ability of
8 an aggrieved party to recover nominal damages in an action at law and such damages affect
9 the behavior of the defendant towards the plaintiff and thus independently provide redress;
10 and

11 WHEREAS, The common law of England incorporated into Maryland's Constitution
12 has also recognized the right to reasonable nominal damages as stated by Blackstone's
13 statement, "where there is a legal right there is also a legal remedy, by suit or action of law,
14 whenever that right is invaded" (William Blackstone, Commentaries on the Laws of 7
15 England); and

16 WHEREAS, Certain conservative advocates influence to some members of the
17 Supreme Court of the United States, like the Federalist Society, seek to close the courthouse
18 doors to persons seeking to enforce the private and public remedies available under
19 Maryland law including those related to civil rights and consumer protections; and

20 WHEREAS, Recent appellate decisions, such as the TransUnion LLC v. Ramirez, 594
21 U.S. 413 (2021) and Arkansas State Conference NAACP v. Arkansas Board of
22 Apportionment, 86 F.4th 1204 (8th Cir. 2023), are examples of the recent efforts to limit the
23 rights and remedies available to certain protected classes of persons and consumers; and

24 WHEREAS, In light of the retrenchment of civil rights and consumer protections as
25 exemplified by the trends of the current majority of the United States Supreme Court and
26 their proponents like the Federalist Society, the Maryland General Assembly enacts this
27 legislation to ensure that the purposes of Articles 5 and 19 of the Maryland Declaration of
28 Rights are carried out by any courts interpreting Maryland law; now, therefore,

29 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
30 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

31 **Article – General Provisions**

32 **1–107.1.**

33 **IN STATUTORY CAUSES OF ACTION CREATED BY THIS CODE TO PROTECT CIVIL**
34 **RIGHTS OR CONSUMER RIGHTS, “DAMAGES” OR “LOSSES”:**

1 **(1) MEANS MONEY CLAIMED BY, OR ORDERED TO BE PAID TO, A**
2 **PERSON AS COMPENSATION FOR LOSS OR INJURY RESULTING FROM THE VIOLATION**
3 **OF THE PERSON’S RIGHTS OR PROTECTIONS; AND**

4 **(2) INCLUDES REASONABLE NOMINAL DAMAGES.**

5 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
6 October 1, 2024.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.