

# SENATE BILL 692

Q3

3lr2375  
CF 3lr2560

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By: **Senator King**

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2023

Assigned to: Budget and Taxation

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Income Tax – Credit for Purchase of Zero–Emission and Hybrid Mobile**  
3 **Machinery**

4 FOR the purpose of allowing a credit against the State income tax for the purchase of  
5 certain zero–emission and hybrid mobile machinery during certain taxable years by  
6 certain taxpayers for use in the taxpayers’ businesses or for rental or lease to the  
7 general public; and generally relating to an income tax credit for the purchase of  
8 zero–emission and hybrid mobile machinery.

9 BY adding to

10 Article – Tax – General  
11 Section 10–757  
12 Annotated Code of Maryland  
13 (2022 Replacement Volume)

14 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
15 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

16 **Article – Tax – General**

17 **10–757.**

18 **(A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS**  
19 **INDICATED.**

20 **(2) “ELIGIBLE TAXPAYER” MEANS A PERSON:**

21 **(I) THE PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS OF WHICH IS LOCATED**  
22 **IN THE STATE;**

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (II) THE PRINCIPAL BUSINESS OF WHICH IS THE RENTAL OR  
2 LEASE OF TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC; AND

3 (III) THAT DERIVES AT LEAST 51% OF THE PERSON'S ANNUAL  
4 GROSS REVENUE FROM THE RENTAL OR LEASE OF MOBILE MACHINERY.

5 (3) "HYBRID MOBILE MACHINERY" MEANS MOBILE MACHINERY  
6 THAT:

7 (I) IS A QUALIFIED COMMERCIAL CLEAN VEHICLE UNDER §  
8 45W OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE; AND

9 (II) IS CAPABLE OF DRAWING PROPULSION ENERGY FROM BOTH  
10 OF THE FOLLOWING SOURCES OF STORED ENERGY:

11 1. GASOLINE OR DIESEL FUEL; AND

12 2. A RECHARGEABLE ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEM.

13 (4) "MOBILE MACHINERY" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 4053(8) OF  
14 THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE.

15 (5) "ZERO-EMISSION MOBILE MACHINERY" MEANS MOBILE  
16 MACHINERY THAT:

17 (I) IS A QUALIFIED COMMERCIAL CLEAN VEHICLE UNDER §  
18 45W OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE; AND

19 (II) WITHOUT ALTERATION FROM THE MANUFACTURER'S  
20 ORIGINAL SPECIFICATIONS, PRODUCES NO TAILPIPE OR EVAPORATIVE EMISSIONS.

21 (B) SUBJECT TO THE LIMITATIONS OF THIS SECTION, FOR A TAXABLE YEAR  
22 BEGINNING AFTER DECEMBER 31, 2023, BUT BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2033, AN  
23 ELIGIBLE TAXPAYER MAY CLAIM A CREDIT AGAINST THE STATE INCOME TAX FOR  
24 HYBRID MOBILE MACHINERY OR ZERO-EMISSION MOBILE MACHINERY PURCHASED  
25 DURING THE TAXABLE YEAR FOR USE IN THE ELIGIBLE TAXPAYER'S BUSINESS OR  
26 FOR RENTAL OR LEASE TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC.

27 (C) THE CREDIT ALLOWED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL EQUAL:

28 (1) WITH RESPECT TO ZERO-EMISSION MOBILE MACHINERY, AN  
29 AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE LESSER OF 30% OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE MOBILE  
30 MACHINERY OR:

1                   **(I) IF THE MOBILE MACHINERY HAS A GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT**  
2 **RATING UNDER 14,000 POUNDS, \$5,000; OR**

3                   **(II) IF THE MOBILE MACHINERY HAS A GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT**  
4 **RATING OF AT LEAST 14,000 POUNDS, \$10,000; OR**

5                   **(2) WITH RESPECT TO HYBRID MOBILE MACHINERY, AN AMOUNT**  
6 **EQUAL TO THE LESSER OF 15% OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE MOBILE**  
7 **MACHINERY OR:**

8                   **(I) IF THE MOBILE MACHINERY HAS A GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT**  
9 **RATING UNDER 14,000 POUNDS, \$5,000; OR**

10                   **(II) IF THE MOBILE MACHINERY HAS A GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT**  
11 **RATING OF AT LEAST 14,000 POUNDS, \$10,000.**

12                   **(D) (1) THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT ALLOWED UNDER THIS**  
13 **SECTION FOR ANY TAXABLE YEAR MAY NOT EXCEED THE STATE INCOME TAX**  
14 **IMPOSED FOR THE TAXABLE YEAR, CALCULATED BEFORE THE APPLICATION OF THE**  
15 **CREDITS ALLOWED UNDER THIS SECTION AND UNDER §§ 10-701 AND 10-701.1 OF**  
16 **THIS SUBTITLE BUT AFTER THE APPLICATION OF ANY OTHER CREDIT ALLOWED**  
17 **UNDER THIS SUBTITLE.**

18                   **(2) IF THE CREDIT OTHERWISE ALLOWABLE UNDER THIS SECTION**  
19 **EXCEEDS THE LIMIT UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION, AN ELIGIBLE**  
20 **TAXPAYER MAY APPLY THE EXCESS AS A CREDIT AGAINST THE STATE INCOME TAX**  
21 **FOR SUCCEEDING TAXABLE YEARS UNTIL THE FULL AMOUNT OF THE EXCESS IS**  
22 **USED.**

23                   SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July  
24 1, 2023.