

HOUSE BILL 406

M2

3lr1555
CF SB 275

By: **Delegates Love, Jacobs, and Patterson**

Introduced and read first time: January 30, 2023

Assigned to: Environment and Transportation

Committee Report: Favorable

House action: Adopted

Read second time: February 25, 2023

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Hunting – Snares, Traps, and Other Similar Devices – Identification**
3 **Requirement**

4 FOR the purpose of requiring a person who is not required to be licensed or permitted under
5 certain provisions of law to obtain a certain identification number before using a
6 snare, a trap, or another similar device to capture wildlife; requiring a person who
7 uses a snare, a trap, or another similar device to capture wildlife to ensure certain
8 information is stamped on the device or on a metal tag affixed to the device; and
9 generally relating to the use of snares, traps, and other similar devices.

10 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
11 Article – Natural Resources
12 Section 10–408.1
13 Annotated Code of Maryland
14 (2012 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)

15 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
16 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

17 **Article – Natural Resources**

18 10–408.1.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 (a) (1) A person, while trapping or attempting to trap animals, may not place,
2 set, maintain, or operate any snares, body-gripping, or leghold traps within 150 yards of a
3 permanent human residence.

4 [(b)] (2) This [section] SUBSECTION does not apply to:

5 [(1)] (I) State and federal wetlands;

6 [(2)] (II) Private wetlands as designated by the Department;

7 [(3)] (III) Land which qualifies for agricultural assessments, as provided
8 under § 8-209 of the Tax – Property Article, and timberland and lands used for
9 reforestation;

10 [(4)] (IV) Except in Howard and Harford counties, owners and lessees of
11 any privately owned land; and

12 [(5)] (V) Owners and lessees of any privately owned land in Howard and
13 Harford counties as long as a trap described in [subsection (a)] PARAGRAPH (1) of this
14 [section] SUBSECTION is not within 150 yards of the permanent residence of another
15 person.

16 [(c)] (3) This [section] SUBSECTION does not apply to [the]:

17 (I) THE use of body-gripping traps with a jaw spread of less than 6
18 inches that are placed, maintained, and operated completely submerged in water [.] ; OR

19 [(d)] (II) [This section does not apply to the] THE use of snap-type traps used to
20 catch rats and mice.

21 (B) (1) A PERSON WHO IS NOT REQUIRED TO BE LICENSED OR PERMITTED
22 UNDER THIS TITLE SHALL OBTAIN A FREE DEPARTMENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER
23 FROM THE ELECTRONIC SYSTEM UNDER § 1-403 OF THIS ARTICLE BEFORE USING A
24 SNARE, A TRAP, OR ANOTHER SIMILAR DEVICE TO CAPTURE WILDLIFE.

25 (2) (I) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS
26 PARAGRAPH, A PERSON WHO USES A SNARE, A TRAP, OR ANOTHER SIMILAR DEVICE
27 TO CAPTURE WILDLIFE MUST ENSURE THE PERSON'S DEPARTMENT
28 IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS STAMPED ON THE DEVICE OR ON A METAL TAG AFFIXED
29 TO THE DEVICE.

30 (II) THE DEPARTMENT MAY WAIVE THE IDENTIFICATION
31 REQUIREMENT UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH IF THE DEVICE IS
32 USED ONLY ON PRIVATE PROPERTY THAT IS OWNED OR RENTED BY THE PERSON
33 PLACING THE DEVICE.

1 **(3) A PERSON WHO FINDS A SNARE, A TRAP, OR ANOTHER SIMILAR**
2 **DEVICE THAT DOES NOT MEET THE IDENTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS OF THIS**
3 **SUBSECTION MAY REPORT THE DEVICE TO THE DEPARTMENT OR THE NATURAL**
4 **RESOURCES POLICE FORCE.**

5 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July
6 1, 2023.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.