

Department of Legislative Services
Maryland General Assembly
2022 Session

FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE
First Reader

Senate Bill 484

(Senator Cassilly)

Judicial Proceedings

Criminal Procedure - Right of Appeal - Unlawful Possession of a Firearm

This bill expands the list of cases in which the State may appeal from a decision of a trial court that excludes evidence offered by the State or requires the return of seized property to include a case involving a violation of §§ 5-133 (unlawful possession of a regulated firearm), 5-205 (unlawful possession of a rifle or shotgun by a person – general), or 5-206 (unlawful possession of a rifle or shotgun by a person with specified prior convictions) of the Public Safety Article.

Fiscal Summary

State Effect: The bill is not anticipated to materially affect State finances or operations.

Local Effect: The bill is not anticipated to materially affect local finance or operations.

Small Business Effect: None.

Analysis

Current Law: In a case involving a crime of violence as defined in § 14-101 of the Criminal Law Article, and in cases involving specified controlled dangerous substances offenses, the State may appeal from a decision of a trial court that excludes evidence offered by the State or requires the return of property alleged to have been seized in violation of the U.S. Constitution, the Maryland Constitution, or the Maryland Declaration of Rights. The appeal must be made before jeopardy attaches to the defendant. However, in all cases, the appeal must be taken no more than 15 days after the decision has been rendered and must be diligently prosecuted.

Additional Information

Prior Introductions: Similar bills have been introduced during previous legislative sessions. SB 468 of 2020 received a hearing in the Senate Judicial Proceedings Committee, but no further action was taken. Its cross file, HB 1085, received a hearing in the House Judiciary Committee, but no further action was taken. HB 692 of 2018 received a hearing in the House Judiciary Committee, but no further action was taken. SB 126 of 2018 received a hearing in the Senate Judicial Proceedings Committee, but no further action was taken. HB 1264 of 2016 received an unfavorable report from the House Judiciary Committee. Its cross file, SB 965, passed the Senate with amendments but received an unfavorable report from the House Judiciary Committee.

Designated Cross File: None.

Information Source(s): Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy; Judiciary (Administrative Office of the Courts); Office of the Public Defender; Maryland State's Attorneys' Association; Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Department of Legislative Services

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