

# SENATE BILL 879

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2lr2857  
CF HB 996

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By: **Senator Waldstreicher**

Introduced and read first time: February 7, 2022

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

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Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

Senate action: Adopted

Read second time: March 8, 2022

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## CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Corporations and Associations – Ratification of Defective Corporate Acts**

3 FOR the purpose of establishing a process by which a defective corporate act may be ratified  
4 by a board of directors of a corporation ~~or its stockholders~~; requiring a corporation  
5 ratifying a defective corporate act that would have required a filing with the State  
6 Department of Assessments and Taxation to file articles of validation with the  
7 Department; authorizing an adversely affected person or entity to file an action  
8 contesting a ratification under this Act; applying this Act to real estate investment  
9 trusts; and generally relating to the ratification of defective corporate acts.

10 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
11 Article – Corporations and Associations  
12 Section 1–101(f), 1–203(b)(1), 1–301, and 8–601.1  
13 Annotated Code of Maryland  
14 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

15 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
16 Article – Corporations and Associations  
17 Section 1–101(g)  
18 Annotated Code of Maryland  
19 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

20 BY adding to  
21 Article – Corporations and Associations

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**EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.**

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 Section 2–701 through 2–707 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 7. Ratification of  
2 Defective Corporate Acts”  
3 Annotated Code of Maryland  
4 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

5 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
6 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

7 **Article – Corporations and Associations**

8 1–101.

9 (f) (1) “Charter” includes:

10 (i) A charter granted by special act of the General Assembly;

11 (ii) Articles or certificate of incorporation;

12 (iii) Amended articles or certificate of incorporation;

13 (iv) Articles of restatement, if approved as described in § 2–609 of  
14 this article;

15 (v) Articles of amendment and restatement; and

16 (vi) Articles or agreements of consolidation.

17 (2) “Charter” includes the documents referred to in paragraph (1) of this  
18 subsection, either as:

19 (i) Originally passed or accepted for record; or

20 (ii) Amended, corrected, or supplemented by special act of the  
21 General Assembly, articles of amendment, articles of amendment and reduction, articles of  
22 extension, articles supplementary, articles or agreements of merger, articles of revival, [or]  
23 a certificate of correction, **OR ARTICLES OF VALIDATION.**

24 (g) “Charter document” means any:

25 (1) Document enumerated in subsection (f) of this section; and

26 (2) Articles of reduction, articles of transfer, articles of merger, articles of  
27 share exchange, articles of conversion, articles of dissolution, and stock issuance  
28 statements.

29 1–203.

1 (b) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (10) of this subsection, for each of the  
2 following documents, the nonrefundable processing fee is \$100:

3 Document

4 Articles of incorporation

5 Articles of amendment

6 Articles of extension

7 Articles of restatement of charter

8 Articles of amendment and restatement

9 Articles supplementary

10 Articles of share exchange

11 Articles of consolidation or merger

12 Articles of revival for stock corporation

13 Articles of revival for nonstock corporation

14 Articles of conversion

15 **ARTICLES OF VALIDATION**

16 1–301.

17 (a) Articles supplementary and articles of amendment, restatement, amendment  
18 and restatement, consolidation, merger, share exchange, conversion, [and] extension, **AND**  
19 **VALIDATION** and, except as provided in § 3–406(b) of this article, articles of dissolution  
20 shall be executed as follows:

21 (1) They shall be signed and acknowledged for each corporation, statutory  
22 trust, or real estate investment trust party to the articles, by its chairman or vice chairman  
23 of the board of directors or board of trustees, by its chief executive officer, chief operating  
24 officer, chief financial officer, president, or one of its vice presidents, or, if authorized by the  
25 bylaws or resolution of the board of directors or board of trustees, by any other officer or  
26 agent of the corporation, statutory trust, or real estate investment trust;

27 (2) They shall be witnessed or attested by the secretary, treasurer, chief  
28 financial officer, assistant treasurer, or assistant secretary of each corporation, statutory  
29 trust, or real estate investment trust party to the articles, or, if authorized by the bylaws  
30 or resolution of the board of directors or board of trustees, by any other officer or agent of  
31 the corporation, statutory trust, or real estate investment trust;

32 (3) They shall be signed and acknowledged for each other entity party to  
33 the articles by a person authorized to act for the entity by law or by the governing document;  
34 and

35 (4) The matters and facts set forth in the articles with respect to  
36 authorization and approval shall be verified under oath as follows:

37 (i) With respect to any Maryland corporation, statutory trust, or  
38 real estate investment trust party to the articles, by the chairman or the secretary of the  
39 meeting at which the articles or transaction were approved, by the chairman or vice

1 chairman of the board of directors or board of trustees, by the chief executive officer, chief  
2 operating officer, chief financial officer, president, vice president, secretary, or assistant  
3 secretary of the corporation, statutory trust, or real estate investment trust, or, if  
4 authorized in accordance with item (1) of this subsection, by any other officer or agent of  
5 the corporation, statutory trust, or real estate investment trust;

6 (ii) With respect to any foreign corporation party to articles of  
7 consolidation, merger, or share exchange, by the chief executive officer, chief operating  
8 officer, chief financial officer, president, vice president, secretary, or assistant secretary of  
9 the corporation; and

10 (iii) With respect to any other Maryland or foreign entity party to the  
11 articles, by a person authorized by law or by the governing document to act for the entity.

12 (b) All other instruments required to be filed with the Department may be signed:

13 (1) By the chairman or vice chairman of the board of directors, the chief  
14 executive officer, chief operating officer, president, or any vice president and witnessed or  
15 attested by the secretary or any assistant secretary, or by any other officer or agent of the  
16 corporation who is authorized by the bylaws or resolution of the board of directors to  
17 perform the duties usually performed by the secretary;

18 (2) If it appears from the instrument that there are no such officers, by a  
19 majority of the directors or by such directors as may be designated by the board and the  
20 instrument so states; or

21 (3) If it appears from the instrument that there are no officers or directors,  
22 by the holders of a majority of outstanding stock.

## 23 **SUBTITLE 7. RATIFICATION OF DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACTS.**

### 24 **2-701.**

25 (A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS  
26 INDICATED.

27 (B) “CORPORATE ACT” MEANS ANY ACT TAKEN BY OR ON BEHALF OF A  
28 CORPORATION BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, A COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF  
29 DIRECTORS, OR THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE CORPORATION.

30 (C) “DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT” MEANS:

31 (1) THE DATE AND THE TIME A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT WAS  
32 PURPORTEDLY TAKEN; OR

1           **(2) IF THE EXACT TIME IS UNKNOWN, THE DATE AND APPROXIMATE**  
2 **TIME A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT WAS PURPORTEDLY TAKEN.**

3           ~~(C)~~ **(D)**       **“DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT” MEANS:**

4           **(1) ANY CORPORATE ACT PURPORTEDLY TAKEN THAT, AT THE DATE**  
5 **OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, WOULD HAVE BEEN WITHIN THE POWER OF**  
6 **THE CORPORATION BUT IS VOID OR VOIDABLE DUE TO A FAILURE OF**  
7 **AUTHORIZATION; OR**

8           **(2) AN OVERISSUE.**

9           ~~(D)~~ **(E)**       **“FAILURE OF AUTHORIZATION” MEANS ~~A CORPORATE ACT THAT:~~**

10           ~~(1) THE CORPORATION FAILED TO AUTHORIZE OR APPROVE; AND~~

11           ~~(2) IS VOID OR VOIDABLE~~ **THE FAILURE OF A CORPORATION TO**  
12 **AUTHORIZE, APPROVE, OR OTHERWISE EFFECT A CORPORATE ACT IN COMPLIANCE**  
13 **WITH THE MARYLAND GENERAL CORPORATION LAW, ITS CHARTERS OR BYLAWS,**  
14 **ANY ACTION TAKEN BY ITS BOARD OF DIRECTORS, A COMMITTEE OF ITS BOARD OF**  
15 **DIRECTORS, OR ITS STOCKHOLDERS, OR ANY PLAN OR AGREEMENT TO WHICH THE**  
16 **CORPORATION IS A PARTY, IF AND TO THE EXTENT THAT THE FAILURE WOULD**  
17 **RENDER THE CORPORATE ACT VOID OR VOIDABLE.**

18           ~~(E)~~ **(F)**       **“OVERISSUE” MEANS THE PURPORTED ISSUANCE BY A**  
19 **CORPORATION OF STOCK OF:**

20           **(1) A CLASS OR SERIES IN EXCESS OF THE NUMBER OF SHARES OF**  
21 **THE CLASS OR SERIES THAT THE CORPORATION HAS THE POWER TO ISSUE UNDER §**  
22 **2-201(A) OF THIS TITLE OR THE CORPORATION’S CHARTER AT THE TIME OF**  
23 **ISSUANCE; OR**

24           **(2) ANY CLASS OR SERIES THAT IS NOT AUTHORIZED FOR ISSUANCE**  
25 **BY THE CORPORATION’S CHARTER.**

26           ~~(F)~~ **(G)**       ~~(1)~~   **“PUTATIVE STOCK” MEANS STOCK ~~THAT CANNOT BE~~**  
27 **~~DETERMINED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS TO BE VALID STOCK.~~**

28           ~~(2)~~   **“PUTATIVE STOCK” INCLUDES STOCK ISSUED UPON EXERCISE OF**  
29 **RIGHTS, OPTIONS, WARRANTS, OR THEIR SECURITIES CONVERTIBLE INTO OR**  
30 **EXERCISABLE FOR STOCK, PURPORTEDLY CREATED OR ISSUED AS A RESULT OF A**  
31 **DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, INCLUDING STOCK REISSUED UPON EXERCISE OF**  
32 **RIGHTS, OPTIONS, WARRANTS, OR OTHER SECURITIES CONVERTIBLE INTO OR**  
33 **EXERCISABLE FOR STOCK.**

1           **(1) PURPORTEDLY CREATED OR ISSUED AS A RESULT OF A**  
2 **DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, THAT BUT FOR THE FAILURE OF AUTHORIZATION**  
3 **WOULD CONSTITUTE VALID STOCK; AND**

4           **(2) THAT CANNOT BE DETERMINED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS TO**  
5 **BE VALID STOCK.**

6           ~~(G)~~ **(H)**       **“VALID STOCK” MEANS STOCK THAT HAS BEEN DULY**  
7 **AUTHORIZED AND VALIDLY ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS**  
8 **TITLE.**

9 **2-702.**

10           **(A) THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF A CORPORATION MAY RATIFY A**  
11 **DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT BY ADOPTING A RESOLUTION STATING:**

12           **(1) (I) THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT TO BE RATIFIED; AND**

13                           **(II) IF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT INVOLVED THE**  
14 **ISSUANCE OF PUTATIVE STOCK, THE NUMBER OF SHARES AND THE CLASS OR SERIES**  
15 **OF PUTATIVE STOCK ISSUED;**

16           **(2) THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT;**

17           **(3) THE NATURE OF THE FAILURE OF AUTHORIZATION OF THE**  
18 **DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT; AND**

19           **(4) (I) IF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS COULD HAVE AUTHORIZED OR**  
20 **APPROVED THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT WITHOUT STOCKHOLDER ~~ACTION~~**  
21 **APPROVAL AT THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, THAT THE BOARD OF**  
22 **DIRECTORS RATIFIES THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT; OR**

23                           **(II) IF STOCKHOLDER APPROVAL IS REQUIRED AT THE TIME OF**  
24 **RATIFICATION OR IF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS COULD NOT HAVE AUTHORIZED OR**  
25 **APPROVED THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT WITHOUT STOCKHOLDER ~~ACTION~~**  
26 **APPROVAL AT THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, THAT THE BOARD OF**  
27 **DIRECTORS ~~SUBMITS~~ DIRECTS THAT THE RATIFICATION BE SUBMITTED FOR**  
28 **CONSIDERATION AT A MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS.**

29           **(B) IF A RATIFICATION IS SUBMITTED FOR CONSIDERATION AT A MEETING**  
30 **OF THE STOCKHOLDERS UNDER SUBSECTION (A)(4)(II) OF THIS SECTION, THE**  
31 **STOCKHOLDERS MAY RATIFY THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT BY ADOPTING A**  
32 **RESOLUTION STATING:**

1           (1) (I) THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT TO BE RATIFIED; AND

2                           (II) IF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT INVOLVED THE  
3 ISSUANCE OF PUTATIVE STOCK, THE NUMBER OF SHARES AND THE CLASS OR SERIES  
4 OF PUTATIVE STOCK ISSUED;

5           (2) THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT; AND

6           (3) THAT THE STOCKHOLDERS RATIFY THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE  
7 ACT.

8           (C) (1) THE QUORUM AND VOTING REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO  
9 RATIFICATION UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE THE APPROVAL STANDARD  
10 REQUIRING THE GREATER ~~OF~~ PORTION OF VOTES UNDER:

11                           (I) THE REQUIREMENTS THAT WOULD BE APPLICABLE TO THE  
12 DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT PROPOSED TO BE RATIFIED AT THE TIME OF  
13 RATIFICATION; OR

14                           (II) THE REQUIREMENTS THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN APPLICABLE  
15 TO THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT ON THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE  
16 ACT.

17           (2) (I) UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED BY THE CHARTER OR  
18 BYLAWS OF A CORPORATION THEN IN EFFECT OR IN EFFECT AT THE TIME OF A  
19 DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, IF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT IS THE ELECTION  
20 OF A DIRECTOR, RATIFICATION OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT SHALL  
21 REQUIRE A MAJORITY OF THE VOTES CAST AT A MEETING AT WHICH A QUORUM IS  
22 PRESENT.

23                           (II) THE PRESENCE OR APPROVAL OF HOLDERS OF STOCK OF  
24 ANY CLASS OR SERIES OF WHICH NO STOCK IS THEN OUTSTANDING OR OF ANY  
25 PERSON THAT IS NO LONGER A STOCKHOLDER MAY NOT BE REQUIRED.

26           (3) HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK ON THE RECORD DATE FOR  
27 DETERMINING WHICH STOCKHOLDERS ARE ENTITLED TO VOTE ON A RATIFICATION  
28 SUBMITTED TO STOCKHOLDERS UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL NOT BE ENTITLED TO  
29 VOTE OR BE COUNTED FOR QUORUM PURPOSES IN ANY VOTE TO CONSIDER  
30 RATIFICATION.

31           (D) RATIFICATION OF A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT UNDER THIS SECTION  
32 SHALL MAKE THE RATIFIED DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT BINDING ON THE  
33 CORPORATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-703 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

1 2-703.

2 (A) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION,  
3 RATIFICATION OF A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT BECOMES EFFECTIVE ON THE  
4 DATE THAT THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ADOPTS A RESOLUTION UNDER § 2-702(A)  
5 OF THIS SUBTITLE OR, IF REQUIRED BY THIS SUBTITLE, THE DATE THAT  
6 STOCKHOLDERS ADOPT A RESOLUTION UNDER § 2-702(B) OF THIS SUBTITLE.

7 (2) IF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT WOULD HAVE REQUIRED A  
8 FILING WITH THE DEPARTMENT, RATIFICATION OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE  
9 ACT BECOMES EFFECTIVE ON THE LATER OF:

10 (I) THE DATE THAT ARTICLES OF VALIDATION FILED IN  
11 ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-705 OF THIS SUBTITLE ARE ACCEPTED FOR RECORD BY THE  
12 DEPARTMENT; OR

13 (II) THE DATE ESTABLISHED IN THE ARTICLES OF VALIDATION,  
14 NOT TO EXCEED 30 DAYS AFTER THE ARTICLES ARE ACCEPTED FOR RECORD.

15 (B) ~~A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT RATIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS~~  
16 ~~SUBTITLE SHALL NOT BE VOID OR VOIDABLE AS A RESULT OF THE FAILURE OF~~  
17 ~~AUTHORIZATION IDENTIFIED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS IN A STATEMENT UNDER~~  
18 ~~§ 2-702(A). BEGINNING AT THE TIME RATIFICATION IS EFFECTIVE AND WITHOUT~~  
19 ~~REGARD TO THE 120-DAY PERIOD DURING WHICH A CLAIM MAY BE BROUGHT UNDER~~  
20 ~~§ 2-707(B) OF THIS SUBTITLE:~~

21 (1) A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT RATIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
22 THIS SUBTITLE IS NOT VOID OR VOIDABLE AS A RESULT OF THE FAILURE OF  
23 AUTHORIZATION IDENTIFIED IN A BOARD ACTION UNDER § 2-702(A) OF THIS  
24 SUBTITLE AND SHALL BE DEEMED A VALID CORPORATE ACT EFFECTIVE AS OF THE  
25 DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT;

26 (2) THE ISSUANCE OF PUTATIVE STOCK PURPORTEDLY ISSUED  
27 PURSUANT TO A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT IDENTIFIED IN A BOARD ACTION  
28 UNDER § 2-702(A) IS NOT VOID OR VOIDABLE AND SHALL BE DEEMED VALID STOCK  
29 AS OF THE TIME IT WAS PURPORTEDLY ISSUED; AND

30 (3) ANY CORPORATE ACT TAKEN AFTER A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE  
31 ACT RATIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SUBTITLE IN RELIANCE ON THE  
32 DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT HAVING BEEN VALIDLY EFFECTED, AND ANY  
33 SUBSEQUENT DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT RESULTING FROM THE ORIGINAL  
34 DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, SHALL BE VALID AS OF THE TIME THE ACT WAS TAKEN.



1 2-704.

2 (A) IF RATIFICATION OF A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT REQUIRES  
3 APPROVAL BY STOCKHOLDERS, THE SECRETARY OF THE CORPORATION SHALL GIVE  
4 NOTICE OF THE PROPOSED RATIFICATION TO ALL STOCKHOLDERS ENTITLED TO  
5 NOTICE OF THE MEETING IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-504 OF THIS TITLE,  
6 STOCKHOLDERS AS OF THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, AND  
7 HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK AS OF THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT  
8 IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-504 OF THIS TITLE.

9 (B) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, IF  
10 RATIFICATION OF A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT DOES NOT REQUIRE APPROVAL BY  
11 STOCKHOLDERS, NOTICE ~~TO STOCKHOLDERS~~ OF THE RATIFICATION ~~SHALL BE~~  
12 ~~DEEMED TO~~ MAY BE GIVEN TO STOCKHOLDERS AS OF THE RATIFICATION AND AS OF  
13 THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT AND HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK  
14 WHEN THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ADOPTS A RESOLUTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH §  
15 2-702(A) OF THIS SUBTITLE.

16 (2) IN THE CASE OF A CORPORATION WITH A CLASS OF EQUITY  
17 SECURITIES REGISTERED UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934,  
18 NOTICE ~~TO STOCKHOLDERS~~ OF A RATIFICATION ~~THAT DOES NOT REQUIRE~~  
19 ~~APPROVAL OF STOCKHOLDERS~~ SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE GIVEN WHEN THE  
20 RATIFICATION HAS BEEN DISCLOSED IN A DOCUMENT PUBLICLY FILED WITH THE  
21 SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION.

22 (C) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION,  
23 ~~THE NOTICE REQUIRED BY~~ GIVEN TO HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK IN  
24 ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION SHALL BE PROVIDED TO:

25 (I) HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK AS OF THE DATE OF THE  
26 DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT;

27 (II) WHERE NOTICE IS REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF  
28 THIS SECTION, HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK AS OF THE RECORD DATE OF THE  
29 MEETING; AND

30 (III) WHERE NOTICE IS ~~REQUIRED~~ GIVEN UNDER SUBSECTION  
31 (B) OF THIS SECTION, HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK AS OF THE DATE ON WHICH THE  
32 BOARD OF DIRECTORS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION RATIFYING THE DEFECTIVE  
33 CORPORATE ACT.

34 (2) NOTICE IS NOT REQUIRED TO BE GIVEN TO HOLDERS OF  
35 PUTATIVE STOCK WHOSE IDENTITIES OR ADDRESSES CANNOT BE REASONABLY  
36 DETERMINED FROM THE RECORDS OF THE CORPORATION.

1 **2-705.**

2 (A) (1) IF A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT RATIFIED UNDER THIS  
3 SUBTITLE WOULD HAVE REQUIRED THE FILING OF A CHARTER DOCUMENT WITH THE  
4 DEPARTMENT UNDER ANY PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE, THE CORPORATION SHALL  
5 FILE ARTICLES OF VALIDATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION.

6 (2) IF A CHARTER DOCUMENT THAT WAS REQUIRED TO BE FILED  
7 WITH RESPECT TO THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT WAS NOT FILED, THE ARTICLES  
8 OF VALIDATION REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION SHALL BE FILED IN LIEU OF THE  
9 CHARTER DOCUMENT THAT WAS NOT FILED.

10 (B) THE ARTICLES OF VALIDATION REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION SHALL  
11 INCLUDE:

12 (1) THE TITLE AND DATE OF FILING OF ANY CHARTER DOCUMENT  
13 PREVIOUSLY FILED WITH RESPECT TO THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT AND ANY  
14 CHARTER DOCUMENT THAT AMENDED, SUPPLEMENTED, OR CORRECTED THAT  
15 CHARTER DOCUMENT;

16 (2) A STATEMENT DESCRIBING THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT;

17 (3) THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT;

18 (4) A STATEMENT THAT THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT WAS  
19 RATIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SUBTITLE AND A DESCRIPTION OF THE  
20 RATIFICATION;

21 (5) THE TIME THAT THE RATIFICATION IS TO BECOME EFFECTIVE;  
22 ~~PROVIDED THAT THE TIME IS NOT MORE THAN 30 DAYS AFTER THE ARTICLES OF~~  
23 ~~VALIDATION ARE ACCEPTED FOR RECORD; AND~~

24 (6) (I) A STATEMENT THAT A CHARTER DOCUMENT WAS  
25 PREVIOUSLY FILED WITH RESPECT TO THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, AND NO  
26 CHANGE TO THE CHARTER DOCUMENT IS REQUIRED;

27 (II) 1. A STATEMENT THAT A CHARTER DOCUMENT WAS  
28 PREVIOUSLY FILED WITH RESPECT TO THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT;

29 2. A STATEMENT DESCRIBING THE CHANGES BEING  
30 MADE TO THE CHARTER DOCUMENT; AND

1                                   3.    ANY OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THIS  
2 ARTICLE; OR

3                                   (III) 1.    A STATEMENT THAT A CHARTER DOCUMENT WAS NOT  
4 PREVIOUSLY FILED WITH RESPECT TO THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT AND THAT  
5 A CHARTER DOCUMENT WAS REQUIRED TO BE FILED;

6                                   2.    A CITATION TO THE PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE  
7 UNDER WHICH THE CHARTER DOCUMENT WAS REQUIRED TO BE FILED; AND

8                                   3.    ANY OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THIS  
9 ARTICLE.

10 **2-706.**

11           (A)    UPON APPLICATION BY THE CORPORATION, ANY SUCCESSOR ENTITY TO  
12 THE CORPORATION, ANY DIRECTOR OF THE CORPORATION, ANY RECORD OR  
13 BENEFICIAL HOLDER OF VALID STOCK OR PUTATIVE STOCK, ANY RECORD OR  
14 BENEFICIAL HOLDER OF PUTATIVE STOCK AS OF THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE  
15 CORPORATE ACT, ANY HOLDER OF A VOTING TRUST CERTIFICATE, ANY HOLDER OF  
16 A VOTING TRUST CERTIFICATE AS OF THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE  
17 ACT, OR ANY OTHER PERSON ~~OR ENTITY~~ CLAIMING TO BE SUBSTANTIALLY AND  
18 ADVERSELY AFFECTED BY A RATIFICATION UNDER THIS SUBTITLE, A COURT MAY:

19                   (1)    DETERMINE THE VALIDITY OF ANY RATIFICATION UNDER THIS  
20 SUBTITLE; OR

21                   (2)    MODIFY OR WAIVE ANY OF THE PROCEDURES REQUIRED BY THIS  
22 SUBTITLE TO RATIFY A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT.

23           (B)    AN ACTION UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE BROUGHT WITHIN 120 DAYS  
24 AFTER:

25                   (1)    IF THE RATIFICATION WAS APPROVED BY STOCKHOLDERS, THE  
26 DATE ON WHICH RATIFICATION OCCURRED; OR

27                   (2)    IF NOTICE WAS GIVEN OR DEEMED GIVEN WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER  
28 THE RATIFICATION, THE DATE ON WHICH NOTICE WAS GIVEN OR DEEMED GIVEN TO  
29 STOCKHOLDERS AND ANY HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
30 THIS SUBTITLE.

31 **2-707.**

1       **(A) NOTHING IN THIS SUBTITLE MAY BE CONSTRUED TO REQUIRE THAT**  
 2 **RATIFICATION OF A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT UNDER THIS SUBTITLE BE THE**  
 3 **EXCLUSIVE MEANS OF RATIFYING OR VALIDATING A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT OR**  
 4 **TO LIMIT THE ABILITY OF A CORPORATION TO FILE CERTIFICATES OR CHARTER**  
 5 **DOCUMENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE.**

6       **(B) THE ABSENCE OR FAILURE OF RATIFICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH**  
 7 **THIS SUBTITLE SHALL NOT, OF ITSELF, AFFECT THE VALIDITY OR EFFECTIVENESS**  
 8 **OF ANY CORPORATE ACT OTHERWISE LAWFULLY RATIFIED, NOR MAY IT CREATE A**  
 9 **PRESUMPTION THAT ANY CORPORATE ACT IS OR WAS A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT**  
 10 **OR VOID OR VOIDABLE.**

11 8-601.1.

12       Sections 2-113, 2-201(c), 2-309(a) and (e), 2-313, 2-502(e), 2-503(b), [and] 2-504(f),  
 13 **AND 2-701 THROUGH 2-707** of this article and, except as otherwise provided in § 8-601  
 14 of this subtitle or in the declaration of trust, § 2-405.1 of this article shall apply to real  
 15 estate investment trusts.

16       SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
 17 October 1, 2022.

Approved:

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Governor.

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President of the Senate.

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Speaker of the House of Delegates.