

HOUSE BILL 561

D4, D1
HB 1036/21 – JUD

2lr0999
CF SB 17

By: **Delegate W. Fisher**

Introduced and read first time: January 31, 2022

Assigned to: Judiciary

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 27, 2022

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Child Custody – Cases Involving Child Abuse or Domestic Violence – Training**
3 **for Judges**

4 FOR the purpose of requiring the Maryland Judiciary, in consultation with domestic
5 violence and child abuse organizations, to develop a training program for judges
6 presiding over child custody cases involving child abuse or domestic violence;
7 requiring a judge who hears child custody cases involving child abuse or domestic
8 violence to receive certain child custody training ~~or continued training~~; and generally
9 relating to the training of judges for child custody cases involving child abuse or
10 domestic violence.

11 BY adding to
12 Article – Family Law
13 Section 9–101.3
14 Annotated Code of Maryland
15 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

16 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
17 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

18 **Article – Family Law**

19 **9–101.3.**

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 **(A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS**
 2 **INDICATED.**

3 **(2) “CHILD ABUSE” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 5-701 OF THIS**
 4 **ARTICLE.**

5 **(3) “DOMESTIC VIOLENCE” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 4-701 OF**
 6 **THIS ARTICLE.**

7 ~~(A)~~ **(B) THE MARYLAND JUDICIARY, IN CONSULTATION WITH DOMESTIC**
 8 **VIOLENCE AND CHILD ABUSE ORGANIZATIONS, SHALL:**

9 ~~(1)~~ **DEVELOP AND UPDATE AS APPROPRIATE A TRAINING PROGRAM**
 10 **FOR JUDGES AND MAGISTRATES PRESIDING OVER CHILD CUSTODY CASES**
 11 **INVOLVING CHILD ABUSE OR DOMESTIC VIOLENCE; ~~AND~~**

12 ~~(2)~~ **~~REVIEW AND UPDATE THE TRAINING PROGRAM AT LEAST ONCE~~**
 13 **~~EVERY 2 YEARS.~~**

14 ~~(B)~~ **(C) THE TRAINING PROGRAM DESCRIBED UNDER SUBSECTION ~~(A)~~ (B)**
 15 **OF THIS SECTION SHALL INCLUDE TRAINING ON:**

16 **(1) THE TYPICAL BRAIN DEVELOPMENT OF INFANTS AND CHILDREN;**

17 **(2) THE IMPACT OF ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES, TRAUMA,**
 18 **COMPLEX TRAUMA, AND CHRONIC TOXIC STRESS ON A CHILD’S BRAIN**
 19 **DEVELOPMENT AND THE WAYS THAT A CHILD’S RESPONSE TO TRAUMA VARIES;**

20 **(3) THE PROCESS FOR INVESTIGATING A REPORT OF SUSPECTED**
 21 **CHILD ABUSE OR CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, INCLUDING:**

22 **(I) THE ROLE OF CHILD ADVOCACY CENTERS AND FORENSIC**
 23 **INTERVIEWS;**

24 **(II) THE ~~LIMITATIONS~~ ROLE OF LOCAL DEPARTMENTS OF**
 25 **SOCIAL SERVICES IN INVESTIGATING REPORTS OF SUSPECTED CHILD ABUSE AND**
 26 **CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE; AND**

27 **(III) ~~THE LIMITATIONS OF THE INVESTIGATION PROCESS;~~**
 28 **~~INCLUDING~~ THAT CHILD ABUSE AND CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE MAY HAVE OCCURRED**
 29 **EVEN WITHOUT AN INDICATED FINDING OF ABUSE, ANY PHYSICAL EVIDENCE OF**
 30 **ABUSE, OR A VERBAL DISCLOSURE OF ABUSE BY THE CHILD;**

1 (4) THE DYNAMICS AND EFFECTS OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE,
2 INCLUDING GROOMING BEHAVIORS AND THE DISCLOSURE OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
3 ~~BASED ON THE DEVELOPMENTAL STAGES OF THE CHILD, INCLUDING DELAYED~~
4 ~~DISCLOSURE;~~

5 (5) THE DYNAMICS AND EFFECTS OF PHYSICAL AND EMOTIONAL
6 CHILD ABUSE;

7 (6) THE DYNAMICS AND EFFECTS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE,
8 INCLUDING COERCIVE CONTROL, ~~LETHALITY ASSESSMENTS, LITIGATION ABUSE,~~
9 AND THAT DOMESTIC VIOLENCE CAN OCCUR WITHOUT A PARTY SEEKING OR
10 OBTAINING A PROTECTIVE ORDER OR WITHOUT DOCUMENTED EVIDENCE OF ABUSE;

11 (7) THE IMPACT OF EXPOSURE TO DOMESTIC VIOLENCE ON
12 CHILDREN AND THE IMPORTANCE OF CONSIDERING THE IMPACT OF EXPOSURE TO
13 DOMESTIC VIOLENCE ON CHILDREN WHEN MAKING CHILD CUSTODY AND
14 VISITATION DECISIONS;

15 (8) THE POTENTIAL IMPACTS OF EXPLICIT AND IMPLICIT BIAS ON
16 CHILD CUSTODY DECISIONS;

17 (9) BEST PRACTICES TO ENSURE THAT REASONABLE AND FEASIBLE
18 PROTECTIVE MEASURES ARE TAKEN TO REDUCE THE RISK OF TRAUMATIZING OR
19 RETRAUMATIZING A CHILD THROUGH THE COURT PROCESS, INCLUDING AVAILABLE
20 METHODS TO OBTAIN RELEVANT INFORMATION WITHOUT THE NECESSITY OF
21 REPEATED, DETAILED TESTIMONY FROM THE CHILD;

22 (10) AVAILABLE PROTECTIONS FOR FAMILIES, INCLUDING THE
23 SEALING OF RECORDS;

24 (11) ~~PARENTAL ALIENATION, INCLUDING:~~

25 ~~(I) THE ORIGINS OF PARENTAL ALIENATION;~~

26 ~~(II) THE INVALIDITY OF PARENTAL ALIENATION AS A~~
27 ~~SYNDROME; AND~~

28 ~~(III) THE INAPPROPRIATENESS OF THE USE OF PARENTAL~~
29 ~~ALIENATION IN CHILD CUSTODY CASES;~~

30 ~~(12)~~ THE BENEFITS AND LIMITATIONS OF SEXUAL OFFENDER
31 EVALUATIONS AND RISK ASSESSMENTS;

~~(13)~~ (12) THE TOOLS COURTS CAN USE TO ASSESS THE CREDIBILITY OF A CHILD WITNESS ~~AND INFORMATION ON HOW CHILD THERAPY METHODS, INCLUDING EXPRESSIVE ARTS, ARE LEGITIMATE THERAPEUTIC TOOLS TO MEASURE THE DEGREE OF TRAUMATIC IMPACT AND THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THERAPEUTIC AND SYSTEM INTERVENTION;~~

~~(14) THE CORRELATION BETWEEN CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE AND CHILD PORNOGRAPHY; AND~~

~~(15)~~ (13) STANDARDS FOR THE KNOWLEDGE, EXPERIENCE, AND QUALIFICATIONS OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE EVALUATORS AND TREATMENT PROVIDERS ~~AND THE LEGAL AND ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS OF APPOINTING AN UNQUALIFIED CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE EVALUATOR OR ALLOWING AN EVALUATOR TO PRACTICE OUTSIDE THE EVALUATOR'S FIELDS OF EXPERTISE; AND~~

(14) ANY OTHER RELEVANT SUBJECT MATTER.

~~(c) (1) AN ORGANIZATION PROVIDING TRAINING UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION ON CHILD ABUSE MUST HAVE AT LEAST 3 YEARS' EXPERIENCE IN TRAINING PROFESSIONALS ON CHILD ABUSE OR HAVE PERSONNEL OR PLANNING COMMITTEE MEMBERS WHO HAVE AT LEAST 5 YEARS' EXPERIENCE IN WORKING DIRECTLY IN THE FIELD OF CHILD ABUSE PREVENTION AND TREATMENT.~~

~~(2) AN ORGANIZATION PROVIDING TRAINING UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION ON DOMESTIC VIOLENCE MUST HAVE AT LEAST 3 YEARS' EXPERIENCE IN TRAINING PROFESSIONALS ON DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR HAVE PERSONNEL OR PLANNING COMMITTEE MEMBERS WHO HAVE AT LEAST 5 YEARS' EXPERIENCE IN WORKING DIRECTLY IN THE FIELD OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE PREVENTION AND TREATMENT.~~

(D) THE MARYLAND JUDICIARY SHALL ADOPT PROCEDURES, INCLUDING THE UNIFORM SCREENING OF INITIAL PLEADINGS, TO IDENTIFY CHILD CUSTODY CASES THAT MAY INVOLVE CHILD ABUSE OR DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO ENSURE THAT ONLY JUDGES WHO HAVE RECEIVED TRAINING UNDER THIS SECTION ARE ASSIGNED THOSE CASES.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Family Law

9–101.3.

1 (E) ~~(1)~~ WITHIN A JUDGE’S FIRST YEAR OF PRESIDING OVER CHILD
2 CUSTODY CASES INVOLVING CHILD ABUSE OR DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, THE JUDGE
3 SHALL RECEIVE AT LEAST 20 HOURS OF INITIAL TRAINING APPROVED BY THE
4 MARYLAND JUDICIARY THAT MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF SUBSECTION ~~(B)~~ (C)
5 OF THIS SECTION.

6 ~~(2) A JUDGE WHO HAS RECEIVED THE INITIAL TRAINING UNDER
7 PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION AND WHO CONTINUES TO PRESIDE OVER
8 CHILD CUSTODY CASES INVOLVING CHILD ABUSE OR DOMESTIC VIOLENCE SHALL
9 RECEIVE AT LEAST AN ADDITIONAL 5 HOURS OF TRAINING THAT MEETS THE
10 REQUIREMENTS OF SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION EVERY 2 YEARS.~~

11 ~~(3) A JUDGE WHO IS ASSIGNED TO PRESIDE OVER A CHILD CUSTODY
12 CASE INVOLVING CHILD ABUSE OR DOMESTIC VIOLENCE MORE THAN 3 YEARS AFTER
13 RECEIVING THE INITIAL TRAINING DESCRIBED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS
14 SUBSECTION SHALL REGISTER FOR AND ATTEND THE NEXT OFFERED INITIAL
15 TRAINING.~~

16 ~~(4) THE MARYLAND JUDICIARY SHALL REPORT THE NAME OF A
17 JUDGE WHO DOES NOT COMPLY WITH THE TRAINING REQUIREMENTS OF THIS
18 SUBSECTION TO THE COMMISSION ON JUDICIAL DISABILITIES.~~

19 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 2 of this Act shall take
20 effect July 1, 2024.

21 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, except as provided in Section
22 3 of this Act, this Act shall take effect July 1, 2022.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.