

Department of Legislative Services  
Maryland General Assembly  
2021 Session

FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE  
Enrolled - Revised

Senate Bill 669

(Senator Waldstreicher)

Judicial Proceedings

Judiciary

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Constitutional Amendment - Civil Jury Trials

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This proposed constitutional amendment increases, from more than \$15,000 to more than \$25,000, the amount in controversy in civil proceedings in which the right to trial by jury may be limited by legislation.

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Fiscal Summary

**State Effect:** None.

**Local Effect:** None.

**Small Business Effect:** None.

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Analysis

**Current Law:** The right to a jury trial in Maryland is established in Articles 5 and 23 of the Maryland Declaration of Rights. Article 5 preserves the right of the inhabitants of Maryland to a jury trial as it existed in the English Common Law on July 4, 1776. Article 23 inviolably preserves the right to a jury trial in civil proceedings where the amount in controversy exceeds \$15,000. A party may not demand a jury trial if the amount in controversy does not exceed \$15,000, exclusive of any attorney's fees if attorney's fees are recoverable by law or contract.

The District Court of Maryland has exclusive original jurisdiction for a civil case in which the amount in controversy does not exceed \$5,000, exclusive of prejudgment or postjudgment interest, costs, and attorney's fees if attorney's fees are recoverable by law or contract.

The District Court has concurrent jurisdiction with the circuit courts in a civil case in which the amount in controversy exceeds \$5,000, but does not exceed \$30,000, exclusive of prejudgment or postjudgment interest, costs, and attorney's fees if attorney's fees are recoverable by law or contract. The plaintiff may elect to file such a case in the District Court or a circuit court. However, if the plaintiff files the case in the District Court and the amount in controversy exceeds \$15,000, a defendant may demand a jury trial and the case must be transferred to the circuit court.

The circuit courts have exclusive jurisdiction in civil cases in which the amount in controversy exceeds \$30,000, exclusive of prejudgment or postjudgment interest, costs, and attorney's fees if attorney's fees are recoverable by law or contract.

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### **Additional Information**

**Prior Introductions:** Similar legislation has been considered during previous legislative sessions. HB 726 of 2020 received a hearing in the House Judiciary Committee, but no further action was taken. Its cross file, SB 550, received a hearing in the Senate Judicial Proceedings Committee, but no further action was taken. SB 776 of 2019 received a hearing in the Senate Judicial Proceedings Committee, but no further action was taken. SB 474 of 2015 received a hearing in the Senate Judicial Proceedings Committee, but no further action was taken.

**Designated Cross File:** HB 902 (Delegate Bartlett) - Judiciary.

**Information Source(s):** Judiciary (Administrative Office of the Courts); Maryland State Board of Elections; Department of Legislative Services

**Fiscal Note History:** First Reader - February 22, 2021  
an/jkb Third Reader - March 17, 2021  
Enrolled - April 16, 2021  
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Analysis by: Amy A. Devadas

Direct Inquiries to:

(410) 946-5510

(301) 970-5510