

Department of Legislative Services  
Maryland General Assembly  
2021 Session

FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE  
Third Reader

Senate Bill 453

(Senator Edwards)

Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

Environment and Transportation

---

**Allegany County and Garrett County - Archery Hunting - Safety Zone**

---

This bill decreases the archery hunting “safety zone” in Allegany and Garrett counties from 150 yards to 50 yards from a dwelling house, residence, church, or any other building or camp occupied by human beings. **The bill takes effect July 1, 2021.**

---

**Fiscal Summary**

**State Effect:** The bill is not expected to materially affect State operations or finances.

**Local Effect:** The bill is not expected to materially affect local operations or finances.

**Small Business Effect:** Minimal or none.

---

**Analysis**

**Current Law:** Generally, a person, other than the owner or occupant, may not shoot or discharge any firearm or other deadly weapon within a specified area within 150 yards, known as the “safety zone,” of a dwelling house, residence, church, or other building or camp occupied by human beings without the specific advance permission of the owner or occupant. Also, a person, other than the owner or occupant, may not shoot at any animal while it is within the safety zone without the specific advance permission of the owner or occupant.

For archery hunters in Calvert, Carroll, Cecil, Frederick, Harford, Montgomery, St. Mary’s, and Washington counties, the safety zone extends for 50 yards from a dwelling house, residence, church, or other building or camp occupied by human beings. For archery hunters in Anne Arundel County, the safety zone extends for 100 yards from a dwelling

house, residence, church, or other building or camp occupied by human beings. An archery hunter in Harford County must use a tree stand when hunting within 50 to 100 yards of a dwelling house, residence, church, or any other building or camp occupied by human beings. An archery hunter in Montgomery and Washington counties must be in an elevated position that allows the hunter to shoot in a downward trajectory when hunting within 50 to 100 yards of a dwelling house, residence, church, school, or other building or camp occupied by human beings.

A person, while hunting for any wild bird or mammal, may not shoot or discharge any firearm within 300 yards of a school during school hours or when a school-approved activity is taking place.

During any open hunting season, a person, other than the owner or occupant, may not hunt or chase willfully any animal within the safety zone without the specific advance permission of the owner or occupant.

---

### **Additional Information**

**Prior Introductions:** None.

**Designated Cross File:** HB 637 (Allegany County Delegation and Garrett County Delegation) - Environment and Transportation.

**Information Source(s):** Garrett County; Department of Natural Resources; Department of Legislative Services

**Fiscal Note History:** First Reader - March 5, 2021  
rh/lgc Third Reader - March 22, 2021

---

Analysis by: Kathleen P. Kennedy

Direct Inquiries to:  
(410) 946-5510  
(301) 970-5510