HOUSE BILL 607

P4, C3 EMERGENCY BILL 1lr1579

By: Delegate Kipke Health and Government Operations Committee

Introduced and read first time: January 20, 2021

Assigned to: Health and Government Operations and Appropriations

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 25, 2021

CHAPTER

1 AN ACT concerning

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State Health and Welfare Benefits Program - Requirements for Selection of Pharmacy Benefits Manager

Judges' Retirement System - Retiree Health Benefits - Mandatory Retirement

5 FOR the purpose of requiring that the terms of a certain participant bidding agreement for 6 participation in a reverse auction for the selection of a pharmacy benefits manager 7 for the Maryland Rx Program include a requirement that the bidder, if selected as a 8 pharmacy benefits manager for the Program through the auction, pay a certain dispensing fee to certain pharmacists; requiring the Department of Budget and 9 10 Management to require that the fee be stated by the bidders in certain bids: providing for the retroactive application of this Act; making this Act an emergency 11 measure; making technical corrections; and generally relating to pharmacy benefits 12 managers and the State Health and Welfare Benefits Program establishing the 13 eligibility for State retiree health benefits for a retiree of the Judges' Retirement 14 System and the retiree's spouse and dependent children when a retiree of the Judges' 15 16 Retirement System retired at a mandatory retirement age with less than a certain number of years of creditable service; providing for the calculation of a certain State 17 subsidy; and generally relating to retiree health benefits. 18

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

Article - State Personnel and Pensions

21 Section 2-502.2

22 Annotated Code of Maryland

(2015 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



| 1 2 3 4 5 | BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, Article – State Personnel and Pensions Section 2–508(a)(1), (2)(ii), and (4)(ii) Annotated Code of Maryland (2015 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement) | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 6 7 8 9 10 | BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – State Personnel and Pensions Section 2–508(b) Annotated Code of Maryland (2015 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement) | | | | | | |
| 11 12 | SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows: | | | | | | |
| 13 | Article - State Personnel and Pensions | | | | | | |
| 14 | <u>2–508.</u> | | | | | | |
| 15 | <u>(a)</u> | <u>(1)</u> | <u>In th</u> | is section the following words have the meanings indicated. | | | |
| 16 | | <u>(2)</u> | <u>"Crec</u> | ditable service" means: | | | |
| 17 18 | Title 27 of the | his art | (ii) cicle; | service while a member of the Judges' Retirement System under | | | |
| 19 | | <u>(4)</u> | <u>"Stat</u> | te service" means service with the State by: | | | |
| 20 21 | this article; | | <u>(ii)</u> | a member of the Judges' Retirement System under Title 27 of | | | |
| 22 | <u>(b)</u> | <u>(1)</u> | This | subsection applies to a retiree who: | | | |
| 23 | | | <u>(i)</u> | began State service on or before June 30, 2011; or | | | |
| 24 | | | <u>(ii)</u> | 1. began State service on or after July 1, 2011; and | | | |
| 25 | | | | 2. is a retiree of the Judges' Retirement System. | | | |
| 26 27 | options esta | <u>(2)</u> blishe | | tiree may enroll and participate in the health insurance benefit or the Program if the retiree: | | | |
| 28 29 30 | and within begin; | 5 year | <u>(i)</u> s befor | ended State service with at least 10 years of creditable service the age at which a vested retirement allowance normally would | | | |
| 31 | | | <u>(ii)</u> | ended State service with at least 16 years of creditable service; | | | |

| 1 | (iii) ended State service on or before June 30, 1984; |
|----------------------------|--|
| 2 3 | (iv) retired directly from State service with a State retirement allowance on or after July 1, 1984, and had at least 5 years of creditable service; [or] |
| 4 5 | (v) retired directly from State service with a State disability retirement allowance on or after July 1, 1984; OR |
| 6 7 8 9 | (VI) RETIRED DIRECTLY FROM STATE SERVICE IN THE JUDGES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM AT THE MANDATORY RETIREMENT AGE REQUIRED BY ARTICLE IV, § 3 OF THE MARYLAND CONSTITUTION WITH LESS THAN 5 YEARS OF CREDITABLE SERVICE. |
| 10 11 12 13 14 | (3) (i) The surviving spouse or dependent child of a deceased retiree who was eligible to enroll may enroll and participate in the health insurance benefit options established under the Program as long as the spouse or child is receiving a periodic allowance under Division II of this article or the Maryland Transit Administration Retirement Plan under § 7–206 of the Transportation Article. |
| 15 16 17 18 | (ii) Subparagraph (i) of this paragraph does not apply to a deceased retiree's spouse or dependent child who receives an Option 1, Option 4, or Option 7 benefit under Division II of this article or a lump—sum payment of benefits under the Maryland Transit Administration Retirement Plan under § 7–206 of the Transportation Article. |
| 19 20 21 | (4) (i) If a retiree receives a State disability retirement allowance or has 16 or more years of creditable service, the retiree or the retiree's surviving spouse or dependent child is entitled to the same State subsidy allowed a State employee. |
| 22 23 24 25 | (ii) In all other cases, if a retiree has at least 5 years of creditable service, the retiree or the retiree's surviving spouse or dependent child is entitled to 1/16 of the State subsidy allowed a State employee for each year of the retiree's creditable service up to 16 years. |
| 26 27 28 29 30 | (iii) Notwithstanding subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph and subsection (a)(4)(i) of this section, if a retiree is an additional employee or agent of the State Racing Commission, for the purposes of determining a retiree's State subsidy, creditable service shall be determined with respect to service as an additional employee or agent beginning from the initial date of employment or January 1, 1986, whichever is later. |
| 31 32 33 34 | (IV) 1. This paragraph applies only to a retiree of the Judges' Retirement System who retired directly from State service at the mandatory retirement age required by Article IV, § 3 of the Maryland Constitution with less than 5 years of creditable service. |

| 1 | 2. NOTWITHSTANDING SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS |
|----------|---|
| 2 | PARAGRAPH, A RETIREE OF THE JUDGES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM OR THE RETIREE'S |
| 3 | SURVIVING SPOUSE OR DEPENDENT CHILD IS ENTITLED TO 1/16 OF THE STATE |
| 4 | SUBSIDY ALLOWED A STATE EMPLOYEE FOR EACH YEAR OF THE RETIREE'S |
| 5 | CREDITABLE SERVICE. |
| 6 | 2-502.2. |
| 7 | (a) (1) In this section the following terms have the meanings indicated. |
| 8 | (2) "Market check" means a technology-driven evaluation of prescription |
| 9 | drug pricing based on benchmarks derived from pharmacy benefits managers' reverse |
| 10 11 | auction processes conducted in the United States over the immediately preceding 12 months. |
| 12 | (3) "Pharmacy benefits manager" has the meaning stated in § 15-1601 of |
| 13 | the Insurance Article. |
| 14 | (4) "Price" means the projected cost of a bid for providing services over the |
| 15 | duration of the contract. |
| 16 | (5) "Reverse auction" means an automated bidding process conducted |
| 17 | online that starts with an opening price and allows qualified bidders to counteroffer a lower |
| 18 | price for multiple rounds of bidding. |
| 19 | (b) It is the intent of the General Assembly to optimize prescription drug savings |
| 20 | by the State through: |
| 21 | (1) adoption of a reverse auction process for the selection of a pharmacy |
| 22 | benefits manager for the Program; |
| 23 | (2) electronic review and validation of pharmacy benefits manager claims |
| 24 | invoices as the foundation for reconciling pharmacy bills; |
| 25 | (3) market checks of the incumbent pharmacy benefits manager's |
| 26 | prescription drug pricing; and |
| 27 | (4) limiting independent pharmacies from unsustainable reimbursement |
| 28 | practices while preventing a reduction in employee benefits. |
| 29 | (c) (1) At least 3 months before a pharmacy benefits manager reverse auction |
| 30 | is scheduled to be completed, the Department shall procure, through a competitive sealed |
| 31 | proposal conducted in accordance with § 13–104 of the State Finance and Procurement |
| 32 | Article, a technology platform, and any associated professional services necessary to |
| 33 | operate the platform, to: |

| 1 | 1 (i) evaluate the qualifications of | prospective pharmacy benefits |
|------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| 2 | | |
| | | |
| 3 | 3 (ii) automatically adjudicate prescrip | otion drug claims; and |
| 4 | 4 (iii) collect data on pharmacy reimbu | rsement. |
| 5 | 5 (2) The platform procured under paragraph | (1) of this subsection shall have |
| 6 | | |
| 7 | 7 (i) host and conduct an online autor | nated reverse auction; |
| 8 | ` ' | nd complex pharmacy benefits |
| 9 | | rect comparisons of the price of |
| 0 | 0 bids using all annual claims data available for state-funded | |
| 1 | 1 plan prescription drug purchasing groups using code-bas | ed classification of prescription |
| 12 | 2 drugs from nationally accepted drug sources; | |
| | | |
| 13 | 3 (iii) produce an automated report and | |
| 4 | 4 ranking of bids based on the comparative costs and qualita | ative aspects of the costs within |
| $_{15}$ | 5 48 hours after the close of each round of reverse auction bio | lding; |
| | | |
| 6 | (iv) after the close of a reverse auct | ion, perform electronic, line by |
| 7 | 17 line, claim by claim review of all invoiced pharmacy bene | efits manager claims within 12 |
| 8 | 8 hours of receipt and identify all deviations from the specifi | c terms of the services contract |
| 19 | 9 resulting from the reverse auction process; and | |
| | | |
| | 20 (v) if available, after the close o | |
| | 21 comparisons of the financial effects on the State of alterna | |
| 22 | 22 as the national average drug acquisition cost and average | wholesale price. |
| | 00 (0) A : 60 1 | (0) 6 11 1 |
| | 23 (3) A responsive offeror under paragraph | |
| | 24 subcontract any part of the reverse auction or a review de | scribed under paragraph (2)(1v) |
| 25 | 25 of this subsection. | |
| | | |
| | 26 (4) The Department shall consult with t | |
| | 27 Technology and Department of General Services in conduction | ting the procurement required |
| 28 | 28 under paragraph (1) of this subsection. | |
| 00 | 29 (5) The Department may not award a cont | waat undan nanagraanh (1) of this |
| | ` ' ' | ract under paragraph (1) of this |
| JU | 30 subsection to: | |
|) 1 | (i) a pharmacy benefits manager; | |
| ıΤ | or a pharmacy benefits manager, | |
| 32 | 32 (ii) a subsidiary or affiliate of a phar | macy benefits manager; or |

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| 1 | | (iii) a vend | or that is ma i | naged by a p l | harmacy benefit s | - manager or |
|---|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 2 | receives, directly | or indirectly, | -remuneration | -from a pha | rmacy benefits | manager for |
| 3 | aggregating clients | s into a contra | ctual relations | hip with a ph | armacy benefits: | manager. |

- (6) The Department may structure a contract awarded under this subsection to require the pharmacy benefits manager selected under [subsection (e) of] this section to pay the cost of the technology platform and associated professional services contracted under this subsection by assessing a per-prescription fee paid by the pharmacy benefits manager directly to the technology platform vendor.
- 9 (d) (1) In consultation with the vendor selected under subsection (e) of this
 10 section, and with consideration of recommendations that may be offered by the Maryland
 11 Prescription Drug Affordability Board, the Department shall specify the terms of a
 12 participant bidding agreement that all bidders must accept as a prerequisite for
 13 participation in the reverse auction, including:
- 14 (i) common definitions;
- 15 (ii) prescription drug classifications;
- 16 (iii) rules that may include retail pricing rules such as maximum
 17 allowable cost price lists and, SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION,
 18 dispensing fees:
- 19 (iv) whether the vendor will be assessed a platform vendor fee 20 described under subsection (e)(6) of this section; and
- 21 (v) any other contract terms the Department determines are 22 necessary to further the intent of the General Assembly as established in subsection (b) of 23 this section.
- 24 (2) (I) THE TERMS OF A PARTICIPANT BIDDING AGREEMENT THAT
 25 ALL BIDDERS MUST ACCEPT AS A PREREQUISITE FOR PARTICIPATION IN THE
 26 REVERSE AUCTION SHALL INCLUDE A REQUIREMENT THAT A BIDDER, IF SELECTED
 27 AS A PHARMACY BENEFITS MANAGER FOR THE MARYLAND RX PROGRAM, PAY A
 28 FEE FOR SERVICE PROFESSIONAL DISPENSING FEE TO A PHARMACIST THAT IS
 29 BASED ON AN IN-STATE COST TO DISPENSE MARKET SURVEY.
- 30 (II) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REQUIRE THAT THE
 31 FEE FOR SERVICE PROFESSIONAL DISPENSING FEE REQUIRED UNDER
 32 SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH BE STATED BY THE BIDDER IN THE BID
 33 SUBMITTED IN THE REVERSE AUCTION.
 - [(2)] (3) The terms of a participant bidding agreement specified under paragraph (1) of this subsection may not be modified except by affirmative approval by the Department.

| $\frac{1}{2}$ | (e) | ` ' | (i) | The Department may perform annual market checks of ager services during the term of a pharmacy benefits manager |
|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|
| 3 | | | | nuing competitiveness of prescription drug pricing over the life of |
| 4 | the contract | | 0 0011011 | raing compositiveness of prescription arag pricing over the fire of |
| 5 | | | (ii) | A market check performed under this paragraph shall include an |
| 6 | | | | of alternative drug-pricing metrics, such as the national average |
| 7 | | | | d average wholesale price, on the cost of prescription drugs and |
| 8 | savings to | the Sta | ite. | |
| 9 | 11 | (2) | | Department shall make regular, periodic payment of invoices |
| 10 | | | | specified in a contract based on the automated adjudication of |
| 11 | | | | technology platform to validate that claims payments comply with |
| 12 | the terms of | i tne c | ontract | |
| 13 | (f) | (1) | The: | following health plans in the State may use the reverse auction |
| 14 | process est | ablish | | er this section individually or collectively as a joint purchasing |
| 15 | group with | the Pr | ogram: | |
| 16 | | | (i) | a State-funded health plan other than the Program; |
| 17 | | | (ii) | a self-funded county, municipal, or other local government |
| 18 | employee h | ealth 1 | ` / | v, 1 , |
| | 1 0 | • | , | |
| 19 | | | (iii) | a public school employee health plan; and |
| 20 | | | (iv) | a health plan of a public institution of higher education. |
| 21 | | (2) | A he | alth plan that participates in a reverse auction purchasing group |
| 22 | under para | graph | (1) of t | his subsection shall: |
| 23 | | | (i) | retain full autonomy over determination of the entity's |
| 24 | prescription | n drug | formu l | lary and pharmacy benefit designs; but |
| 25 | | | (ii) | agree, before participating in the reverse auction, to accept the |
| 26 | nrecerintio | n drug | ` ' | g plan that is selected through the reverse auction process. |
| 20 | preseription | ir araş | prionig | , plan that is scienced through the levelse adenon process. |
| 27 | (g) | | | y benefits manager that submits a bid under [subsection (e) of] this |
| 28 | section or | enters | into a | contract with the Department or a health plan described under |
| 29 | subsection | [(g)(1) |] (F)(1 |) of this section shall provide the Department and health plan |
| 30 | access to co | mplete | pharn | nacy claims data necessary for the Department and health plan to: |
| 31 | | (1) | cond | uct the reverse auction; and |
| 32 | | (2) | earry | out administrative and management duties. |

| 1 | (h) (1) A prospective bidder or offeror, a bidder, or an offeror may submit | -8 |
|----------------|---|----------------|
| $\overline{2}$ | protest as provided under Title 15, Subtitle 2 of the State Finance and Procurement Article | |
| 3 | (2) If the prescription benefits manager selected under [subsection (e) c | f |
| 4 | this section asserts that the Department has underpaid on a claim, the prescription benefi | _ |
| 5 | manager may submit a contract claim as provided under Title 15, Subtitle 2 of the Sta | |
| 6 | Finance and Procurement Article. | |
| 7 | (i) (1) If the Department and the Department of General Services determine | € |
| 8 | that the implementation of this section is not administratively feasible for the benefit ye | 1 1 |
| 9 | beginning after December 31, 2020, the Department may delay implementation of the | is |
| 10 | section to the benefit year beginning after December 31, 2021. | |
| 11 12 | (2) For purposes of carrying out the provisions of subsections (c) and (d) this section before January 1, 2021, the Board of Public Works may approve a request fro | |
| 13 | the Department for an exemption from specific provisions of Division II of the State Finan | |
| 14 | and Procurement Article. | |
| 15 | SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be construed | te |
| 16 | apply retroactively and shall be applied to and interpreted to affect any participant biddin | 1 g |
| 17 | agreements and reverse auction bids submitted under § 2-502.2 of the State Personnel ar | ıd |
| 18 | Pensions Article. | |
| 19 | SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act is an emergen | ey |
| 20 | measure, is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health or safety, he | |
| 21 | been passed by a yea and nay vote supported by three-fifths of all the members elected | |
| 22 | each of the two Houses of the General Assembly, and shall take effect from the date it | is |
| 23 | enacted. | |
| 24 25 | $\underline{SECTION~2.~AND~BE~IT~FURTHER~ENACTED,~That~this~Act~shall~take~effect~Jur~1,~2021.}$ | <u>16</u> |
| | | |
| | Approved: | |
| | Governor. | |
| | Speaker of the House of Delegates. | |
| | President of the Senate. | |