

HOUSE BILL 221

C4
SB 17/20 – FIN

(PRE-FILED)

11r1463

By: **Delegate Turner**

Requested: November 1, 2020

Introduced and read first time: January 13, 2021

Assigned to: Economic Matters

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 3, 2021

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Motor Vehicle Insurance – Use of Credit History in Rating Policies**

3 FOR the purpose of ~~prohibiting an insurer, with respect to private passenger motor vehicle~~
4 ~~insurance, from rating a risk based, in whole or in part, on the credit history of an~~
5 ~~applicant or insured in any manner; repealing certain provisions of law authorizing~~
6 ~~an insurer to use the credit history of an applicant or insured to rate a new policy of~~
7 ~~private passenger motor vehicle insurance subject to certain limitations and~~
8 ~~requirements; making conforming and clarifying changes; requiring an insurer, with~~
9 respect to private passenger motor vehicle insurance, to provide certain exceptions
10 to the insurer's rates, ratings classifications, company or tier placement, and
11 underwriting rules or guidelines to certain applicants and insureds on request;
12 authorizing an insurer to take certain actions if an applicant or insured submits a
13 request for an exception; providing that an insurer is not out of compliance with any
14 law or rule relating to underwriting, rating, or rate filing as a result of granting an
15 exception; providing for the construction of certain provisions of this Act; requiring
16 an insurer to provide certain notice and information to applicants and insureds;
17 requiring the insurer to inform the applicant or insured of the outcome of a certain
18 request in a certain medium and within a certain time period; providing for the
19 application of this Act; and generally relating to rating policies of private passenger
20 motor vehicle insurance.

21 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

22 Article – Insurance

23 Section 27-501(e-2)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 Annotated Code of Maryland
2 (2017 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

3 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
4 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

5 **Article – Insurance**

6 27–501.

7 (e–2) (1) In this subsection, “credit history” means any written, oral, or other
8 communication of any information by a consumer reporting agency bearing on a consumer’s
9 creditworthiness, credit standing, or credit capacity that is used or expected to be used, or
10 collected in whole or in part, for the purpose of determining personal lines insurance
11 premiums or eligibility for coverage.

12 (2) With respect to homeowner’s insurance, an insurer may not:

13 (i) refuse to underwrite, cancel, or refuse to renew a risk based, in
14 whole or in part, on the credit history of an applicant or insured;

15 (ii) rate a risk based, in whole or in part, on the credit history of an
16 applicant or insured in any manner, including:

- 17 1. the provision or removal of a discount;
- 18 2. assigning the insured or applicant to a rating tier; or
- 19 3. placing an insured or applicant with an affiliated
20 company; or

21 (iii) require a particular payment plan based, in whole or in part, on
22 the credit history of the insured or applicant.

23 (3) ~~[(i)]~~ With respect to private passenger motor vehicle insurance, an
24 insurer may not:

25 ~~[(1.) (i)]~~ refuse to underwrite, cancel, ~~OR~~ refuse to renew~~],~~
26 or increase the renewal premium~~], A RISK~~ based, in whole or in part, on the credit history
27 of ~~[(the insured or] AN~~ applicant ~~OR INSURED; [or]~~

28 ~~[(ii)] RATE A RISK BASED, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, ON THE CREDIT~~
29 ~~HISTORY OF AN APPLICANT OR INSURED IN ANY MANNER, INCLUDING:~~

30 ~~1. THE PROVISION OR REMOVAL OF A DISCOUNT;~~

1 ~~2. ASSIGNING THE INSURED OR APPLICANT TO A RATING~~
2 ~~TIER; OR~~

3 ~~3. PLACING AN INSURED OR APPLICANT WITH AN~~
4 ~~AFFILIATED COMPANY; OR~~

5 ~~[2.] (H)~~ require a particular payment plan based, in whole
6 or in part, on the credit history of the insured or applicant.

7 (ii) 1. An insurer may, subject to paragraphs (4) and (5) of this
8 subsection, use the credit history of an applicant to rate a new policy of private passenger
9 motor vehicle insurance.

- 10 2. For purposes of this subsection, rating includes:
- 11 A. the provision or removal of a discount;
- 12 B. assigning the applicant to a rating tier; or
- 13 C. placing an applicant with an affiliated company.

14 (4) With respect to private passenger motor vehicle insurance, an insurer
15 that rates a new policy based, in whole or in part, on the credit history of the applicant:

16 (i) may not use a factor on the credit history of the applicant that
17 occurred more than 5 years prior to the issuance of the new policy;

18 (ii) 1. shall advise an applicant at the time of application that
19 credit history is used; and

20 2. shall, on request of the applicant, provide a premium
21 quotation that separately identifies the portion of the premium attributable to the
22 applicant's credit history;

23 (iii) may not use the following factors in rating the policy:

- 24 1. the absence of credit history or the inability to determine
25 the applicant's credit history; or
- 26 2. the number of credit inquiries about an applicant's credit
27 history;

28 (iv) 1. shall review the credit history of an insured who was
29 adversely impacted by the use of the insured's credit history at the initial rating of the
30 policy;

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1 A. every 2 years; or

2 B. on request of the insured; and

3 2. shall adjust the premium of an insured whose credit
4 history was reviewed under this subparagraph to reflect any improvement in the insured's
5 credit history; or

6 (v) shall disclose to the applicant at the time of the issuance of a
7 policy that the insurer is required to:

8 1. review the credit history of an insured who was adversely
9 impacted by the use of the insured's credit history at the initial rating or underwriting of
10 the policy:

11 A. every 2 years; or

12 B. on request of the insured; and

13 2. adjust the premium of an insured whose credit history was
14 reviewed to reflect any improvement in the insured's credit history.

15 (5) With respect to private passenger motor vehicle insurance, an insurer
16 that rates a new policy based, in whole or in part, on the credit history of the applicant may,
17 if actuarially justified, provide a discount of up to 40% or impose a surcharge of up to 40%.~~‡~~

18 ~~‡(6)‡(4)~~ With respect to private passenger motor vehicle insurance, an
19 insurer may not increase the premium for an insured who becomes a surviving spouse
20 based solely on the insured's change in marital status.

21 ~~‡(7)‡(5)~~ With respect to homeowner's insurance, an insurer may not
22 increase the premium for an insured who becomes a surviving spouse based solely on the
23 insured's change in marital status.

24 **(8) (I) WITH RESPECT TO PRIVATE PASSENGER MOTOR VEHICLE**
25 **INSURANCE, AN INSURER THAT USES CREDIT INFORMATION SHALL, ON WRITTEN**
26 **REQUEST FROM AN APPLICANT OR AN INSURED, PROVIDE REASONABLE**
27 **EXCEPTIONS TO THE INSURER'S RATES, RATINGS CLASSIFICATIONS, COMPANY OR**
28 **TIER PLACEMENT, OR UNDERWRITING RULES OR GUIDELINES FOR AN APPLICANT**
29 **OR INSURED WHO HAS EXPERIENCED AND WHOSE CREDIT INFORMATION HAS BEEN**
30 **DIRECTLY INFLUENCED BY ANY OF THE FOLLOWING EVENTS:**

31 **1. A CATASTROPHIC EVENT DECLARED BY THE FEDERAL**
32 **OR A STATE GOVERNMENT;**

1 2. SERIOUS ILLNESS OR INJURY, OR SERIOUS ILLNESS
2 OR INJURY TO AN IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER;

3 3. DEATH OF A SPOUSE, CHILD, OR PARENT;

4 4. DIVORCE OR INVOLUNTARY INTERRUPTION OF
5 LEGALLY OWED ALIMONY OR SUPPORT PAYMENTS;

6 5. IDENTITY THEFT;

7 6. TEMPORARY LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT FOR A PERIOD OF
8 3 MONTHS OR MORE, IF IT RESULTS FROM INVOLUNTARY TERMINATION;

9 7. MILITARY DEPLOYMENT OVERSEAS; OR

10 8. OTHER EVENTS, AS DETERMINED BY THE INSURER.

11 (II) IF AN APPLICANT OR INSURED SUBMITS A REQUEST FOR AN
12 EXCEPTION, AN INSURER, IN ITS SOLE DISCRETION, MAY:

13 1. REQUIRE THE APPLICANT OR INSURED TO PROVIDE
14 REASONABLE WRITTEN AND INDEPENDENTLY VERIFIABLE DOCUMENTATION OF
15 THE EVENT;

16 2. REQUIRE THE APPLICANT OR INSURED TO
17 DEMONSTRATE THAT THE EVENT HAD DIRECT AND MEANINGFUL IMPACT ON THE
18 APPLICANT'S OR INSURED'S CREDIT INFORMATION;

19 3. REQUIRE THAT THE REQUEST BE MADE NO MORE
20 THAN 60 DAYS FROM THE DATE OF APPLICATION FOR INSURANCE OR THE POLICY
21 RENEWAL;

22 4. GRANT AN EXCEPTION DESPITE THE APPLICANT OR
23 INSURED NOT PROVIDING THE INITIAL REQUEST FOR AN EXCEPTION IN WRITING;
24 AND

25 5. GRANT AN EXCEPTION WHERE THE APPLICANT OR
26 INSURED ASKS FOR CONSIDERATION OF REPEATED EVENTS OR THE INSURER HAS
27 CONSIDERED THIS EVENT PREVIOUSLY.

28 (III) 1. AN INSURER IS NOT OUT OF COMPLIANCE WITH ANY
29 LAW OR REGULATION RELATING TO UNDERWRITING, RATING, OR RATE FILING AS A
30 RESULT OF GRANTING AN EXCEPTION UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH.

1 **2. THIS PARAGRAPH MAY NOT BE CONSTRUED TO**
2 **PROVIDE AN APPLICANT OR OTHER INSURED WITH A CAUSE OF ACTION THAT DOES**
3 **NOT EXIST IN THE ABSENCE OF THIS PARAGRAPH.**

4 **(IV) THE INSURER SHALL PROVIDE TO APPLICANTS AND**
5 **INSUREDS:**

6 **1. NOTICE THAT REASONABLE EXCEPTIONS ARE**
7 **AVAILABLE; AND**

8 **2. INFORMATION ABOUT HOW THE APPLICANT OR**
9 **INSURED MAY INQUIRE FURTHER REGARDING THE EXCEPTIONS THAT ARE**
10 **AVAILABLE.**

11 **(V) WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE INSURER’S RECEIPT OF**
12 **SUFFICIENT DOCUMENTATION OF AN EVENT DESCRIBED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF**
13 **THIS PARAGRAPH, THE INSURER SHALL INFORM THE APPLICANT OR INSURED OF**
14 **THE OUTCOME OF THE REQUEST FOR A REASONABLE EXCEPTION IN WRITING OR IN**
15 **THE SAME MEDIUM IN WHICH THE REQUEST WAS MADE.**

16 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall apply to all
17 private passenger motor vehicle insurance policies issued, delivered, or renewed in the
18 State on or after the effective date of this Act.

19 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
20 October 1, 2021.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.