

HOUSE BILL 5

C2
HB 243/20 – HGO

(PRE-FILED)

11r0356
CF SB 192

By: **Delegate Krebs**

Requested: August 6, 2020

Introduced and read first time: January 13, 2021

Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Cemeteries – Perpetual Care – Distribution From Perpetual Care Trust Fund**

3 FOR the purpose of requiring a distribution from a certain trust fund to be used for certain
4 purposes; clarifying that a cemetery owner may not use a distribution from a certain
5 trust fund for certain purposes; permitting a certain cemetery to select a certain
6 method of distribution from a certain perpetual care trust fund; requiring the
7 cemetery to submit a certain statement to the Director of the Office of Cemetery
8 Oversight if the cemetery selects a certain method of distribution from the perpetual
9 care trust fund; requiring the cemetery to notify a certain trustee and the Director
10 in a certain manner if the cemetery selects a certain method of distribution from the
11 perpetual care trust fund; providing that the cemetery's method of distribution is
12 contingent on the approval of the Director; requiring the Director to approve or
13 disapprove a certain method of distribution in a certain manner; requiring the
14 trustee to distribute certain income from the perpetual care trust fund if the
15 cemetery does not select a method of distribution from the perpetual care trust fund;
16 requiring the trustee to submit a certain annual statement to the Director under
17 certain circumstances; prohibiting the trustee from reducing a distribution under
18 certain circumstances; requiring the trustee to adopt a certain investment policy
19 under certain circumstances; requiring the trustee to use a certain method of
20 distribution from the perpetual care trust fund if the fair market value of the
21 perpetual care trust fund exceeds a certain sum, but requiring the trustee to use a
22 different method of distribution if the fair market value of the perpetual care trust
23 fund does not exceed a certain sum; permitting the Director to limit or prohibit a
24 certain distribution under certain circumstances; requiring the trustee to pay certain
25 taxes from the principal of the perpetual care trust fund; defining a certain term;
26 requiring the Director to make a certain report to certain committees of the General
27 Assembly on or before a certain date; and generally relating to investment of
28 cemetery perpetual care trust funds.

29 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 Article – Business Regulation
2 Section 5–603
3 Annotated Code of Maryland
4 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

5 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
6 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

7 **Article – Business Regulation**

8 5–603.

9 (a) In this section, “developed land area” means land in a cemetery:

10 (1) that is available for burial;

11 (2) where roads, paths, or buildings have been laid out or built; or

12 (3) where burial lots have been outlined on a plat or in a record or sales
13 brochure.

14 (b) (1) Each sole proprietor registered cemeterian, permit holder, or any other
15 person subject to the registration or permit provisions of this title who sells or offers to sell
16 to the public a burial lot or burial right in a cemetery as to which perpetual care is stated
17 or implied shall have a perpetual care trust fund.

18 (2) A separate perpetual care trust fund shall be established for each
19 cemetery to which this section applies.

20 (3) On the general price list, contract of sale of burial space, and any
21 conveyance documents, all cemeteries subject to the provisions of this subtitle shall state
22 in writing the following using 12 point or larger type font:

23 (i) “The cemetery is a perpetual care cemetery.”; or

24 (ii) “The cemetery is not a perpetual care cemetery.”

25 (4) A cemetery created in the State after October 1, 2001, that is not
26 exempt under § 5–602 of this subtitle shall be required to establish a perpetual care trust
27 fund.

28 (c) Each sole proprietor registered cemeterian, permit holder, or any other person
29 subject to the trust requirements of this subtitle initially shall deposit in the perpetual care
30 trust fund at least:

31 (1) \$10,000, if the developed land area of the cemetery is 10 acres or less
32 and the cemetery is a nonprofit cemetery which does not sell burial goods;

1 (2) \$25,000, if the developed land area of the cemetery is more than 10
2 acres and the cemetery is a nonprofit cemetery which does not sell burial goods;

3 (3) \$25,000, if the developed land area of the cemetery is 10 acres or less
4 and the cemetery is a for-profit cemetery or a nonprofit cemetery which sells burial goods;
5 or

6 (4) \$50,000, if the developed land area of the cemetery is more than 10
7 acres and the cemetery is a for-profit cemetery or a nonprofit cemetery which sells burial
8 goods.

9 (d) (1) The deposits required by this subsection are in addition to the deposits
10 required by subsection (c) of this section.

11 (2) Except as provided in paragraph (4) of this subsection, within 30 days
12 after the end of the month when the buyer of a right of interment in a burial lot,
13 above-ground crypt, or niche makes a final payment, the registered cemeterian, permit
14 holder, or any other person subject to the trust requirements of this subtitle shall pay in
15 cash to the trustee for deposit in the perpetual care trust fund:

16 (i) at least 10% of the actual selling price of each right of interment
17 in a burial lot, above-ground crypt, or niche; or

18 (ii) if the burial space is sold at a discount or at no cost, at least 10%
19 of the imputed cost of the fair retail value.

20 (3) The amount of deposit to the perpetual care trust fund shall be deducted
21 from the proceeds of the listed selling price of the right of interment in a burial lot,
22 above-ground crypt, or niche, and may not be charged as an add-on to the purchaser.

23 (4) This subsection does not apply to the sale of a second right of interment
24 or the resale of a right of interment in a burial lot, above-ground crypt, or niche for which
25 the cemetery already has paid into the perpetual care trust fund the deposit required by
26 this subsection.

27 (e) **[The income] A DISTRIBUTION** from the perpetual care trust fund **MADE**
28 **UNDER SUBSECTION (G) OF THIS SECTION:**

29 (1) shall be used only for the perpetual care of the cemetery, including:

30 (i) the maintenance, including the cutting of grass abutting
31 memorials or monuments, administration, supervision, and embellishment of the cemetery
32 and its grounds, roads, and paths; and

33 (ii) the repair and renewal of buildings, including columbaria and
34 mausoleums, and the property of the cemetery; **[and]**

1 (2) may not be used to care for memorials or monuments; AND

2 **(3) MAY NOT BE USED BY THE OWNER OF A CEMETERY FOR ANY**
3 **PURPOSE NOT DESCRIBED IN ITEM (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION.**

4 (f) Realized capital gains of a perpetual care trust fund [are not income of the
5 perpetual care trust fund and] shall be deposited in the perpetual care trust fund as
6 principal of the perpetual care trust fund.

7 **(G) (1) IN THIS SUBSECTION, “NET INCOME” INCLUDES INTEREST AND**
8 **DIVIDENDS.**

9 **(2) A CEMETERY THAT IS SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION MAY SELECT AS**
10 **THE METHOD OF DISTRIBUTION FROM THE PERPETUAL CARE TRUST FUND EITHER:**

11 **(I) ALL NET INCOME TO BE DISTRIBUTED ON A MONTHLY,**
12 **QUARTERLY, SEMIANNUAL, OR ANNUAL BASIS; OR**

13 **(II) AN AMOUNT NOT EXCEEDING 4% OF THE AVERAGE OF THE**
14 **END-OF-YEAR FAIR MARKET VALUE OF THE PERPETUAL CARE TRUST FUND FOR**
15 **THE PRECEDING 3 CALENDAR YEARS, TO BE DISTRIBUTED ON A MONTHLY,**
16 **QUARTERLY, SEMIANNUAL, OR ANNUAL BASIS.**

17 **(3) (I) SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, IF A**
18 **CEMETERY THAT IS SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION SELECTS A METHOD OF**
19 **DISTRIBUTION DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION:**

20 1. **THE TRUSTEE SHALL SUBMIT TO THE DIRECTOR A**
21 **STATEMENT ATTESTING THAT THE CEMETERY’S SELECTION OF THE METHOD OF**
22 **DISTRIBUTION DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION IS REASONABLY**
23 **EXPECTED TO RESULT IN SUFFICIENT PROTECTION OF THE PERPETUAL CARE**
24 **TRUST FUND’S PRINCIPAL;**

25 2. **THE CEMETERY SHALL NOTIFY THE DIRECTOR IN**
26 **WRITING AT LEAST 60 DAYS BEFORE THE DATE THE METHOD OF DISTRIBUTION WILL**
27 **TAKE EFFECT;**

28 3. **THE NOTIFICATION UNDER ITEM 1 OF THIS**
29 **SUBPARAGRAPH SHALL INCLUDE A COPY OF THE INVESTMENT POLICY STATEMENT**
30 **FOR THE TRUST AND THE PLANNED INITIAL DISTRIBUTION AMOUNT;**

31 4. **THE CEMETERY SHALL NOTIFY THE TRUSTEE IN**
32 **WRITING AT LEAST 60 DAYS BEFORE THE DATE THE METHOD OF DISTRIBUTION WILL**

1 TAKE EFFECT; AND

2 5. THE METHOD OF DISTRIBUTION SHALL REMAIN IN
3 EFFECT UNTIL THE CEMETERY NOTIFIES THE TRUSTEE AND THE DIRECTOR IN
4 WRITING THAT THE CEMETERY HAS SELECTED A DIFFERENT METHOD OF
5 DISTRIBUTION.

6 (II) 1. A CEMETERY'S SELECTION OF A METHOD OF
7 DISTRIBUTION UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH IS CONTINGENT ON
8 APPROVAL OF THE DIRECTOR MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 2
9 OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH.

10 2. WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING NOTICE UNDER
11 SUBPARAGRAPH (I)1 OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE DIRECTOR SHALL, IN A WRITTEN
12 NOTICE PROVIDED TO THE CEMETERY, APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE THE PROPOSED
13 DISTRIBUTION METHOD.

14 3. IF A CEMETERY THAT IS SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION
15 DOES NOT SELECT A METHOD OF DISTRIBUTION DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF
16 THIS SUBSECTION, THE TRUSTEE SHALL DISTRIBUTE TO THE CEMETERY, ON A
17 MONTHLY BASIS, ALL NET INCOME OF THE PERPETUAL CARE TRUST FUND.

18 (4) IF A CEMETERY THAT IS SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION SELECTS THE
19 METHOD OF DISTRIBUTION DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (2)(II) OF THIS SUBSECTION,
20 THE TRUSTEE:

21 (I) SHALL SUBMIT ANNUALLY TO THE DIRECTOR A STATEMENT
22 ATTESTING THAT THE CEMETERY'S SELECTION OF THE METHOD OF DISTRIBUTION
23 DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (2)(II) OF THIS SUBSECTION IS REASONABLY EXPECTED
24 TO RESULT IN SUFFICIENT PROTECTION OF THE PERPETUAL CARE TRUST FUND'S
25 PRINCIPAL;

26 (II) MAY NOT REDUCE THE AMOUNT OF THE DISTRIBUTION BY
27 ANY TAXES OR FEES;

28 (III) SHALL ADOPT AN INVESTMENT POLICY THAT SUPPORTS
29 THE GROWTH OF THE PERPETUAL CARE TRUST FUND; AND

30 (IV) 1. SHALL USE THE METHOD OF DISTRIBUTION
31 SELECTED BY THE CEMETERY IF THE FAIR MARKET VALUE OF THE PERPETUAL CARE
32 TRUST FUND EXCEEDS THE SUM OF:

33 A. 80% OF THE AVERAGE OF THE END-OF-YEAR FAIR
34 MARKET VALUE OF THE PERPETUAL CARE TRUST FUND FOR THE PRECEDING 3

1 CALENDAR YEARS; AND

2 B. THE TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS MADE TO THE PRINCIPAL
3 OF THE PERPETUAL CARE TRUST FUND FROM THE END OF THE PRECEDING
4 CALENDAR YEAR; OR

5 2. SHALL DISTRIBUTE TO THE CEMETERY ON A
6 MONTHLY BASIS FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE CALENDAR YEAR ALL NET INCOME OF
7 THE PERPETUAL CARE TRUST FUND IF THE FAIR MARKET VALUE OF THE PERPETUAL
8 CARE TRUST FUND DOES NOT EXCEED THE SUM CALCULATED UNDER ITEM 1 OF THIS
9 ITEM.

10 (5) THE DIRECTOR MAY LIMIT OR PROHIBIT A DISTRIBUTION MADE
11 UNDER PARAGRAPH (2)(II) OF THIS SUBSECTION IF THE DIRECTOR BELIEVES THAT:

12 (I) BASED ON A REVIEW SUBMITTED BY THE TRUSTEE OF THE
13 PRIOR 5 TO 7 YEARS OF PERFORMANCE OF THE PERPETUAL CARE TRUST FUND OR,
14 IF LESS THAN 5 YEARS HAVE ELAPSED SINCE THE DATE OF SELECTION OF THE
15 INVESTMENT METHOD, A REVIEW SUBMITTED BY THE TRUSTEE OF THE
16 PERFORMANCE OF THE PERPETUAL CARE TRUST FUND SINCE THE DATE OF
17 SELECTION, INVESTMENT RETURNS AND DISTRIBUTION PRACTICES HAVE NOT
18 RESULTED IN SUFFICIENT PROTECTION OF THE PERPETUAL CARE TRUST FUND'S
19 PRINCIPAL; OR

20 (II) THE TRUSTEE DOES NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT KNOWLEDGE
21 AND EXPERTISE TO ADMINISTER THE PERPETUAL CARE TRUST FUND IN A MANNER
22 THAT SUPPORTS THE GROWTH OF THE PERPETUAL CARE TRUST FUND.

23 (H) THE TRUSTEE SHALL PAY CAPITAL GAINS TAXES FROM THE PRINCIPAL
24 OF THE PERPETUAL CARE TRUST FUND.

25 [(g)] (I) (1) The perpetual care trust fund authorized by this subsection shall
26 be a single purpose trust fund.

27 (2) In the event of the bankruptcy or insolvency of, or assignment for the
28 benefit of creditors by, or an adverse judgment against the sole proprietor registered
29 cemeterian, permit holder, or any other person subject to the trust requirements of this
30 subtitle, the perpetual care trust funds may not be made available to any creditor as assets
31 of the sole proprietor registered cemeterian, permit holder, or any other person subject to
32 the trust requirements of this subtitle or as payment for any expenses of any bankruptcy
33 or similar proceedings, but shall be retained intact to provide for the future maintenance
34 of the cemetery.

35 (3) The perpetual care trust fund is not subject to judgment, execution,
36 garnishment, attachment, or other seizure by process in bankruptcy or otherwise, or to sale,

1 pledge, mortgage, or other alienation and is not assignable.

2 **[(h)] (J)** A sole proprietor registered cemeterian, permit holder, or any other
3 person subject to the trust requirements of this subtitle shall maintain in the office of the
4 cemetery a copy of the most recent trust report filed with the Office under § 5–606 of this
5 subtitle and shall make the report available for inspection by an owner or a prospective
6 purchaser of a right of interment in a burial lot, above–ground crypt, or niche.

7 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, on or before December 1,
8 2027, the Director of the Office of Cemetery Oversight shall report to the Senate Finance
9 Committee and the House Health and Government Operations Committee, in accordance
10 with § 2–1257 of the State Government Article, on:

11 (1) the number of cemeteries that have selected the method of distribution
12 described in § 5–603(g)(2)(ii) of the Business Regulation Article, as enacted by Section 1 of
13 this Act;

14 (2) the annual performance of the perpetual care trust fund of each
15 cemetery that has made a selection described under item (1) of this section beginning on
16 the date the selection was made; and

17 (3) recommendations, if any, for legislation related to perpetual care trust
18 funds.

19 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
20 October 1, 2021.