

Chapter 204

(House Bill 425)

AN ACT concerning

**Criminal Procedure – Sexual Assault Evidence Kits – Privacy, Reimbursement,
and Notification**

FOR the purpose of requiring a physician, qualified health care provider, or hospital to provide a certain notice to the Criminal Injuries Compensation Board regarding certain services rendered; prohibiting a physician, qualified health care provider, or hospital from including certain information in a request to obtain payment for certain services related to sexual assault forensic examinations for certain sexually related crimes under certain circumstances; altering the services for which the Board is required to pay certain claims and for which a physician or a qualified health care provider is immune from civil liability under certain circumstances; and generally relating to sexual assault evidence kits.

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
Article – Criminal Procedure
Section 11–1007
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2018 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Criminal Procedure

11–1007.

- (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.
- (2) “Child” means any individual under the age of 18 years.
- (3) “Initial assessment” includes:
- (i) a psychological evaluation;
 - (ii) a parental interview; and
 - (iii) a medical evaluation.

(4) “Physician” means an individual who is authorized under the Maryland Medical Practice Act to practice medicine in the State.

(5) “Qualified health care provider” means an individual who is licensed by a health occupations board established under the Health Occupations Article.

(6) (i) “Sexual abuse” means any act that involves sexual molestation or exploitation of a child whether or not the sexual molestation or exploitation of the child is by a parent or other individual who has permanent or temporary care, custody, or responsibility for supervision of a child, or by any household or family member.

(ii) “Sexual abuse” includes:

1. incest, rape, or sexual offense in any degree;
2. sodomy; and
3. unnatural or perverted sexual practices.

(b) If a physician, a qualified health care provider, or a hospital provides a service described in subsection (c) of this section to a victim of an alleged rape or sexual offense or a victim of alleged child sexual abuse:

- (1) the services shall be provided without charge to the individual; and
- (2) the physician, qualified health care provider, or hospital:

(I) is entitled to be paid by the Criminal Injuries Compensation Board as provided under Subtitle 8 of this title for the costs of providing the services;

(II) SHALL PROVIDE WRITTEN OR ELECTRONIC VERIFICATION SIGNED BY A PHYSICIAN OR QUALIFIED HEALTH CARE PROVIDER TO THE CRIMINAL INJURIES COMPENSATION BOARD THAT SERVICES DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION WERE RENDERED TO A VICTIM OF AN ALLEGED RAPE OR SEXUAL OFFENSE OR A VICTIM OF ALLEGED CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE; AND

(III) MAY NOT INCLUDE IN ANY REQUEST TO OBTAIN PAYMENT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION A NARRATIVE DESCRIBING THE ALLEGED OFFENSE OF A VICTIM OR A PHOTOGRAPH OF THE VICTIM.

(c) This section applies to the following services:

(1) a physical **AND SEXUAL ASSAULT FORENSIC** examination to gather information and evidence as to an alleged crime **WHEN THE EXAMINATION IS CONDUCTED WITHIN 15 DAYS OF THE ALLEGED CRIME OR A LONGER PERIOD AS PROVIDED BY REGULATION;**

(2) emergency hospital treatment and follow-up medical testing for up to 90 days after the initial physical examination; and

(3) for up to 5 hours of professional time to gather information and evidence of the alleged sexual abuse, an initial assessment of a victim of alleged child sexual abuse by:

- (i) a physician;
- (ii) qualified hospital health care personnel;
- (iii) a qualified health care provider;
- (iv) a mental health professional; or
- (v) an interdisciplinary team expert in the field of child abuse.

(d) (1) A physician or a qualified health care provider who examines a victim of alleged child sexual abuse under the provisions of this section is immune from civil liability that may result from the failure of the physician or qualified health care provider to obtain consent from the child's parent, guardian, or custodian for the examination or treatment of the child.

(2) The immunity extends to:

- (i) any hospital with which the physician or qualified health care provider is affiliated or to which the child is brought; and
- (ii) any individual working under the control or supervision of the hospital.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2020.

Enacted under Article II, § 17(c) of the Maryland Constitution, May 8, 2020.