

# HOUSE BILL 272

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By: **Delegate Clippinger**

Introduced and read first time: January 20, 2020

Assigned to: Judiciary

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Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 9, 2020

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## CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

2 ~~Criminal Law – Obscene Matter – Sexting by Minor~~  
3 Juveniles – Sexting

4 FOR the purpose of ~~clarifying that a minor charged with a certain violation is subject to the~~  
5 ~~jurisdiction of the juvenile court; establishing that it is a mitigating factor in a~~  
6 ~~juvenile court proceeding for a certain violation that the respondent's violation~~  
7 ~~involved or arose out of sexting; requiring the juvenile court, at a certain time, to~~  
8 ~~take into consideration whether a certain mitigating factor applies to the case;~~  
9 ~~prohibiting the juvenile court from sentencing a certain respondent to committed~~  
10 ~~eustody at a certain time, with a certain exception; authorizing the juvenile court to~~  
11 ~~order a certain respondent to participate in a certain program at a certain time;~~  
12 ~~clarifying that a certain respondent is not subject to a certain sex offender~~  
13 ~~registration; defining a certain term; and generally relating to obscene matter~~  
14 establishing a certain mitigating factor in a certain juvenile court proceeding against  
15 a child for a certain violation; requiring and authorizing the juvenile court to take  
16 certain actions in making a certain disposition on a certain finding; prohibiting the  
17 juvenile court from taking certain actions in making a certain disposition on a certain  
18 finding; establishing a certain affirmative defense in a certain juvenile court  
19 proceeding for a certain violation; establishing that a child who is found by the  
20 juvenile court to have violated a certain provision of law is not subject to certain sex  
21 offender registration; defining a certain term; and generally relating to juveniles,  
22 obscene matter, and sexting.

23 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

24 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 Section 3–8A–19(d)(1)  
 2 Annotated Code of Maryland  
 3 (2013 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)

4 BY adding to  
 5 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings  
 6 Section 3–8A–35  
 7 Annotated Code of Maryland  
 8 (2013 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)

9 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
 10 Article – Criminal Law  
 11 Section 11–203, 11–207, and 11–208  
 12 Annotated Code of Maryland  
 13 (2012 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)

14 ~~BY adding to~~  
 15 ~~Article – Criminal Law~~  
 16 ~~Section 11–212~~  
 17 ~~Annotated Code of Maryland~~  
 18 ~~(2012 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)~~

19 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
 20 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

21 **Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings**

22 **3–8A–19.**

23 (d) (1) In making a disposition on a petition under this subtitle, the court may:

24 (i) Place the child on probation or under supervision in his own  
 25 home or in the custody or under the guardianship of a relative or other fit person, upon  
 26 terms the court deems appropriate, including community detention;

27 (ii) Subject to the provisions of paragraphs (2) and (3) of this  
 28 subsection, commit the child to the custody or under the guardianship of the Department  
 29 of Juvenile Services, the Maryland Department of Health, or a public or licensed private  
 30 agency on terms that the court considers appropriate to meet the priorities set forth in §  
 31 3–8A–02 of this subtitle, including designation of the type of facility where the child is to  
 32 be accommodated, until custody or guardianship is terminated with approval of the court  
 33 or as required under § 3–8A–24 of this subtitle; or

34 (iii) Order the child, parents, guardian, or custodian of the child to  
 35 participate in rehabilitative services that are in the best interest of the child and the family.

36 **3–8A–35.**

1 (A) IN THIS SECTION, "SEXTING" MEANS THE SENDING OF A SEXUALLY  
2 EXPLICIT PHOTOGRAPH, IMAGE, OR VIDEO OF ONESELF TO ANOTHER BY MOBILE  
3 TELEPHONE, COMPUTER, OR OTHER ELECTRONIC OR DIGITAL DEVICE.

4 (B) IT IS A MITIGATING FACTOR IN A PROCEEDING AGAINST A CHILD UNDER  
5 THIS SUBTITLE FOR A VIOLATION OF § 11-203, § 11-207, OR § 11-208 OF THE  
6 CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE THAT THE VIOLATION INVOLVED OR AROSE OUT OF  
7 SEXTING.

8 (C) IN MAKING A DISPOSITION UNDER § 3-8A-19 OF THIS SUBTITLE ON A  
9 FINDING THAT THE CHILD COMMITTED A VIOLATION OF § 11-203, § 11-207, OR §  
10 11-208 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE, THE COURT:

11 (1) SHALL TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION WHETHER THE MITIGATING  
12 FACTOR DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION APPLIES TO THE CASE;

13 (2) MAY NOT MAKE A DISPOSITION OF COMMUNITY DETENTION  
14 UNDER § 3-8A-19(D)(1)(I) OF THIS SUBTITLE OR A DISPOSITION UNDER §  
15 3-8A-19(D)(1)(II) OF THIS SUBTITLE IF THE VIOLATION INVOLVED OR AROSE OUT  
16 OF SEXTING, UNLESS THE COURT FINDS AND EXPLAINS ON THE RECORD, VERBALLY  
17 AND IN WRITING, THAT EXTRAORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES EXIST TO WARRANT THE  
18 DISPOSITION; AND

19 (3) MAY ORDER A CHILD WHOSE VIOLATION INVOLVED OR AROSE OUT  
20 OF SEXTING TO PARTICIPATE IN AN AGE-APPROPRIATE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM ON  
21 THE RISKS AND CONSEQUENCES OF POSSESSING, SENDING, DISPLAYING, AND  
22 PUBLISHING SEXUALLY EXPLICIT PHOTOGRAPHS, IMAGES, AND VIDEOS.

23 (D) IT IS AN AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE IN A PROCEEDING UNDER THIS  
24 SUBTITLE FOR A VIOLATION OF § 11-203, § 11-207, OR § 11-208 OF THE CRIMINAL  
25 LAW ARTICLE THAT THE CHILD WAS COERCED, THREATENED, OR INTIMIDATED  
26 INTO COMMITTING THE CONDUCT CONSTITUTING THE VIOLATION.

27 (E) A CHILD WHO IS FOUND BY THE COURT TO HAVE VIOLATED A PROVISION  
28 OF TITLE 11, SUBTITLE 2 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE IS NOT SUBJECT TO SEX  
29 OFFENDER REGISTRATION UNDER TITLE 11, SUBTITLE 7 OF THE CRIMINAL  
30 PROCEDURE ARTICLE.

31 **Article – Criminal Law**

32 11-203.

33 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

1 (2) "Distribute" includes to rent.

2 (3) "Illicit sex" means:

3 (i) human genitals in a state of sexual stimulation or arousal;

4 (ii) acts of human masturbation, sexual intercourse, or sodomy; or

5 (iii) fondling or other erotic touching of human genitals.

6 (4) "Item" means a:

7 (i) still picture or photograph;

8 (ii) book, pocket book, pamphlet, or magazine;

9 (iii) videodisc, videotape, video game, film, or computer disc; or

10 (iv) recorded telephone message.

11 (5) "Obscene" means:

12 (i) that the average adult applying contemporary community  
13 standards would find that the work, taken as a whole, appeals to the prurient interest;

14 (ii) that the work depicts sexual conduct specified in subsection (b)  
15 of this section in a way that is patently offensive to prevailing standards in the adult  
16 community as a whole with respect to what is suitable material; and

17 (iii) that the work, taken as a whole, lacks serious artistic,  
18 educational, literary, political, or scientific value.

19 (6) "Partially nude figure" means a figure with:

20 (i) less than completely and opaquely covered human genitals, pubic  
21 region, buttocks, or female breast below a point immediately above the top of the areola; or

22 (ii) human male genitals in a discernibly turgid state, even if  
23 completely and opaquely covered.

24 (b) (1) A person may not willfully or knowingly display or exhibit to a minor  
25 an item:

26 (i) the cover or content of which is principally made up of an obscene  
27 description or depiction of illicit sex; or

1 (ii) that consists of an obscene picture of a nude or partially nude  
2 figure.

3 (2) A person may not willfully or knowingly engage in the business of  
4 displaying, exhibiting, selling, showing, advertising for sale, or distributing to a minor an  
5 item:

6 (i) the cover or content of which is principally made up of an obscene  
7 description or depiction of illicit sex; or

8 (ii) that consists of an obscene picture of a nude or partially nude  
9 figure.

10 (3) If a newsstand or other place of business is frequented by minors, the  
11 owner, operator, franchisee, manager, or an employee with managerial responsibility may  
12 not openly and knowingly display at the place of business an item whose sale, display,  
13 exhibition, showing, or advertising is prohibited by paragraph (2) of this subsection.

14 (c) The provision of services or facilities by a telephone company under a tariff  
15 approved by the Public Service Commission is not a violation of subsection (b) of this section  
16 relating to recorded telephone messages.

17 (d) A person who violates this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction  
18 is subject to:

19 (1) for a first violation, imprisonment not exceeding 1 year or a fine not  
20 exceeding \$1,000 or both; and

21 (2) for each subsequent violation, imprisonment not exceeding 3 years or a  
22 fine not exceeding \$5,000 or both.

23 11–207.

24 (a) A person may not:

25 (1) cause, induce, solicit, or knowingly allow a minor to engage as a subject  
26 in the production of obscene matter or a visual representation or performance that depicts  
27 a minor engaged as a subject in sadomasochistic abuse or sexual conduct;

28 (2) photograph or film a minor engaging in an obscene act, sadomasochistic  
29 abuse, or sexual conduct;

30 (3) use a computer to depict or describe a minor engaging in an obscene act,  
31 sadomasochistic abuse, or sexual conduct;

32 (4) knowingly promote, advertise, solicit, distribute, or possess with the  
33 intent to distribute any matter, visual representation, or performance:

1 (i) that depicts a minor engaged as a subject in sadomasochistic  
2 abuse or sexual conduct; or

3 (ii) in a manner that reflects the belief, or that is intended to cause  
4 another to believe, that the matter, visual representation, or performance depicts a minor  
5 engaged as a subject of sadomasochistic abuse or sexual conduct; or

6 (5) use a computer to knowingly compile, enter, transmit, make, print,  
7 publish, reproduce, cause, allow, buy, sell, receive, exchange, or disseminate any notice,  
8 statement, advertisement, or minor's name, telephone number, place of residence, physical  
9 characteristics, or other descriptive or identifying information for the purpose of engaging  
10 in, facilitating, encouraging, offering, or soliciting unlawful sadomasochistic abuse or  
11 sexual conduct of or with a minor.

12 (b) A person who violates this section is guilty of a felony and on conviction is  
13 subject to:

14 (1) for a first violation, imprisonment not exceeding 10 years or a fine not  
15 exceeding \$25,000 or both; and

16 (2) for each subsequent violation, imprisonment not exceeding 20 years or  
17 a fine not exceeding \$50,000 or both.

18 (c) (1) (i) This paragraph applies only if the minor's identity is unknown  
19 or the minor is outside the jurisdiction of the State.

20 (ii) In an action brought under this section, the State is not required  
21 to identify or produce testimony from the minor who is depicted in the obscene matter or in  
22 any visual representation or performance that depicts the minor engaged as a subject in  
23 sadomasochistic abuse or sexual conduct.

24 (2) The trier of fact may determine whether an individual who is depicted  
25 in an obscene matter, or any visual representation or performance as the subject in  
26 sadomasochistic abuse or sexual conduct, was a minor by:

27 (i) observation of the matter depicting the individual;

28 (ii) oral testimony by a witness to the production of the matter,  
29 representation, or performance;

30 (iii) expert medical testimony; or

31 (iv) any other method authorized by an applicable provision of law or  
32 rule of evidence.

1           (a)   (1)   In this section, “indistinguishable from an actual and identifiable child”  
2 means an ordinary person would conclude that the image is of an actual and identifiable  
3 minor.

4           (2)   “Indistinguishable from an actual and identifiable child” includes a  
5 computer-generated image that has been created, adapted, or modified to appear as an  
6 actual and identifiable child.

7           (3)   “Indistinguishable from an actual and identifiable child” does not  
8 include images or items depicting minors that are:

9                   (i)   drawings;

10                   (ii)   cartoons;

11                   (iii)   sculptures; or

12                   (iv)   paintings.

13           (b)   A person may not knowingly possess and intentionally retain a film,  
14 videotape, photograph, or other visual representation showing an actual child or a  
15 computer-generated image that is indistinguishable from an actual and identifiable child  
16 under the age of 16 years:

17                   (1)   engaged as a subject of sadomasochistic abuse;

18                   (2)   engaged in sexual conduct; or

19                   (3)   in a state of sexual excitement.

20           (c)   (1)   Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, a person who  
21 violates this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to imprisonment  
22 not exceeding 5 years or a fine not exceeding \$2,500 or both.

23                   (2)   A person who violates this section, having previously been convicted  
24 under this section, is guilty of a felony and on conviction is subject to imprisonment not  
25 exceeding 10 years or a fine not exceeding \$10,000 or both.

26           (d)   Nothing in this section may be construed to prohibit a parent from possessing  
27 visual representations of the parent’s own child in the nude unless the visual  
28 representations show the child engaged:

29                   (1)   as a subject of sadomasochistic abuse; or

30                   (2)   in sexual conduct and in a state of sexual excitement.

1 (e) It is an affirmative defense to a charge of violating this section that the person  
2 promptly and in good faith:

3 (1) took reasonable steps to destroy each visual representation; or

4 (2) reported the matter to a law enforcement agency.

5 ~~11-212.~~

6 ~~(A) IN THIS SECTION, "SEXTING" MEANS THE SENDING OF A SEXUALLY~~  
7 ~~EXPLICIT PHOTOGRAPH, IMAGE, OR VIDEO OF ONESELF TO ANOTHER BY MOBILE~~  
8 ~~TELEPHONE, COMPUTER, OR OTHER ELECTRONIC OR DIGITAL DEVICE.~~

9 ~~(B) A MINOR CHARGED WITH A VIOLATION OF THIS SUBTITLE IS SUBJECT~~  
10 ~~TO THE JURISDICTION OF THE JUVENILE COURT.~~

11 ~~(C) IT IS A MITIGATING FACTOR IN A JUVENILE COURT PROCEEDING FOR A~~  
12 ~~VIOLATION OF § 11-203, § 11-207, OR § 11-208 OF THIS SUBTITLE THAT THE~~  
13 ~~RESPONDENT'S VIOLATION INVOLVED OR AROSE OUT OF SEXTING.~~

14 ~~(D) WHEN DETERMINING A DISPOSITION OF A CHARGE AGAINST A~~  
15 ~~RESPONDENT UNDER § 11-203, § 11-207, OR § 11-208 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE~~  
16 ~~JUVENILE COURT:~~

17 ~~(1) SHALL TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION WHETHER THE MITIGATING~~  
18 ~~FACTOR DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION APPLIES TO THE CASE;~~

19 ~~(2) MAY NOT SENTENCE A RESPONDENT WHOSE VIOLATION~~  
20 ~~INVOLVED OR AROSE OUT OF SEXTING TO COMMITTED CUSTODY UNLESS THE COURT~~  
21 ~~FINDS AND EXPLAINS ON THE RECORD, VERBALLY AND IN WRITING, THAT~~  
22 ~~EXTRAORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES EXIST TO WARRANT COMMITTED CUSTODY; AND~~

23 ~~(3) MAY ORDER A RESPONDENT WHOSE VIOLATION INVOLVED OR~~  
24 ~~AROSE OUT OF SEXTING TO PARTICIPATE IN A DIVERSIONARY OR EDUCATIONAL~~  
25 ~~PROGRAM DEVELOPED OR APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF JUVENILE~~  
26 ~~SERVICES THAT ADDRESSES THE RISKS AND CONSEQUENCES OF SEXTING.~~

27 ~~(E) A RESPONDENT WHO IS FOUND BY THE JUVENILE COURT TO HAVE~~  
28 ~~VIOLATED THIS SUBTITLE IS NOT SUBJECT TO SEX OFFENDER REGISTRATION~~  
29 ~~UNDER TITLE 11, SUBTITLE 7 OF THE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ARTICLE.~~

30 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
31 October 1, 2020.