

# HOUSE BILL 529

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By: **Chair, Ways and Means Committee (By Request – Departmental – State Board of Elections)**

Introduced and read first time: January 30, 2017

Assigned to: Ways and Means

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Election Law – Political Parties, Candidacy, and Campaign Finance**

3 FOR the purpose of altering the required provisions to be included in the constitution and  
4 bylaws of political parties; altering the date by which certain candidates for public  
5 office must file a declaration of intent; altering the types of statements a  
6 governmental entity must require certain persons to file; repealing an exemption,  
7 applicable to certain contract awardees, from the filing of certain statements;  
8 specifying a certain report a gubernatorial ticket must file to qualify to receive public  
9 contributions from the Fair Campaign Financing Fund; altering a certain definition;  
10 defining a certain term; and generally relating to political parties, candidacy, and  
11 campaign finance.

12 BY adding to

13 Article – Election Law

14 Section 1–101(l–1)

15 Annotated Code of Maryland

16 (2010 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)

17 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

18 Article – Election Law

19 Section 1–101(bb), 4–204, 5–703, 5–703.1, 14–107, and 15–104

20 Annotated Code of Maryland

21 (2010 Replacement Volume and 2016 Supplement)

22 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,

23 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

24 **Article – Election Law**

25 1–101.

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (L-1) (1) "CENTRAL COMMITTEE" MEANS A POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR A  
2 POLITICAL PARTY ESTABLISHED UNDER TITLE 4 OF THIS ARTICLE.

3 (2) "CENTRAL COMMITTEE" INCLUDES A POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR  
4 A POLITICAL PARTY THAT ENGAGES IN CAMPAIGN FINANCE ACTIVITY THAT IS  
5 SUBJECT TO TITLE 13 OF THIS ARTICLE.

6 (bb) (1) "Independent expenditure" means [an expenditure] A GIFT,  
7 TRANSFER, DISBURSEMENT, OR PROMISE OF MONEY OR A THING OF VALUE by a  
8 person expressly advocating the success or defeat of a clearly identified candidate or ballot  
9 issue if the [expenditure] GIFT, TRANSFER, DISBURSEMENT, OR PROMISE OF MONEY  
10 OR A THING OF VALUE is not made in coordination with, or at the request or suggestion  
11 of, a candidate, a campaign finance entity of a candidate, an agent of a candidate, or a ballot  
12 issue committee.

13 (2) For purposes of this subsection, "clearly identified" means:

14 (i) the name of the candidate appears;

15 (ii) a photograph or drawing of the candidate appears; or

16 (iii) the identity of the candidate or ballot issue is apparent by  
17 unambiguous reference.

18 4-204.

19 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this article, each political party shall adopt  
20 and be governed by a constitution and all bylaws and rules adopted in accordance with the  
21 constitution.

22 (b) (1) The constitution and bylaws of each political party shall provide:

23 (i) for such matters as in its opinion are necessary for the proper  
24 conduct of party affairs;

25 (ii) for the selection of a State governing body;

26 (iii) for the calling of regular meetings, advance notification of  
27 meetings, and special notice for special meetings;

28 (iv) for the establishment of a quorum;

29 (v) a method of amending the political party's constitution and  
30 bylaws;

1 (vi) procedures for filling a vacancy in a nomination for public office;

2 (vii) for a principal political party, for the convening of a meeting of  
3 the central committee within 45 days after the primary election in each gubernatorial  
4 election year;

5 (viii) [if the political party is required to nominate its candidates by  
6 petition] **FOR A POLITICAL PARTY THAT IS NOT A PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTY,**  
7 procedures for [determining which of two or more party members who qualify for  
8 nomination in the same contest shall be designated on the ballot as nominees of the political  
9 party] **SELECTING NOMINEES FOR A PUBLIC OFFICE;** and

10 (ix) for the adoption of rules governing the political party.

11 (2) The Republican Party State Central Committee may adopt provisions  
12 in its constitution and bylaws providing for the removal of members of the Republican State  
13 Central Committee who fail to discharge the minimum responsibilities of a State central  
14 committee member.

15 (c) (1) In accordance with the constitution and bylaws of a principal political  
16 party, the central committee of that party for each county shall adopt a constitution,  
17 bylaws, and rules.

18 (2) Until a central committee adopts a constitution, bylaws, and rules, the  
19 central committee shall be governed by the State central committee.

20 (d) (1) Within 30 days after the adoption or amendment by a political party of  
21 a constitution, bylaw, or rule, the political party shall file a copy of the constitution, bylaw,  
22 or rule with the State Board.

23 (2) Within 30 days after the adoption or amendment by a central committee  
24 of any county of a constitution, bylaw, or rule, the local central committee shall file a copy  
25 of the constitution, bylaw, or rule with the State central committee and the State Board.

26 (e) (1) The constitution and bylaws adopted by a new political party shall  
27 conform to the requirements of subsections (a), (b), and (c)(1) of this section.

28 (2) If a new political party decides to form local central committees, the  
29 political party shall notify the State Board of the number and size of the local central  
30 committees within 6 months after the date the State Board notified the political party that  
31 it is considered a State political party.

32 5-703.

33 (a) Except for a candidate for a nonpartisan county board of education, this  
34 section applies to any candidate for public office subject to this title.

1 (b) A candidate for a public office may be nominated by petition under this  
2 subtitle if the candidate is not affiliated with any political party.

3 (c) (1) A candidate for public office who seeks nomination by petition shall file  
4 a declaration of intent to seek nomination by petition.

5 (2) The declaration of intent shall be filed with the board at which the  
6 candidate files a certificate of candidacy under Subtitle 3 of this title.

7 (3) The declaration of intent shall be filed as follows:

8 (i) [in a year in which the Governor is elected, by the date and time  
9 specified for a candidate to file a certificate of candidacy;

10 (ii) in a year in which the President and Mayor of Baltimore City are  
11 elected, by the date and time specified for a candidate to file a certificate of candidacy] **NOT**  
12 **LATER THAN THE FIRST MONDAY IN JULY;** and

13 [(iii)] **(II)** for a special election to fill a vacancy for Representative in  
14 Congress, by the date and time specified [for a candidate to file a certificate of candidacy]  
15 in the Governor's proclamation.

16 (4) A candidate who seeks nomination by petition may not be charged a fee  
17 for filing the declaration of intent.

18 (d) (1) A candidate for public office who seeks nomination by petition shall file  
19 a certificate of candidacy not later than 5 p.m. on the first Monday in August in the year of  
20 the general election for the office.

21 (2) Except for the time of filing, the certificate of candidacy for a candidate  
22 who seeks nomination by petition shall comply with the requirements for a certificate of  
23 candidacy under Subtitle 3 of this title.

24 (e) (1) A candidate who seeks nomination by petition may not have the  
25 candidate's name placed on the general election ballot unless the candidate files with the  
26 appropriate board petitions signed by not less than 1% of the total number of registered  
27 voters who are eligible to vote for the office for which the nomination by petition is sought,  
28 except that the petitions shall be signed by at least 250 registered voters who are eligible  
29 to vote for the office.

30 (2) The petitions shall be filed as required in Title 6 of this article.

31 (3) The number of registered voters required to satisfy the requirements of  
32 paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be determined as of January 1 of the year of the  
33 primary election for which the nomination is sought.

1 (f) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, a petition that  
2 contains the required number of signatures specified under subsection (e)(1) of this section  
3 shall be filed with the appropriate board by 5 p.m. on the first Monday in August in the  
4 year in which the general election is held.

5 (2) In a special election to fill a vacancy in the office of Representative in  
6 Congress, a petition that contains the required number of signatures shall be filed with the  
7 State Board by 5 p.m. on the day of the special primary election.

8 5-703.1.

9 (a) Except for a candidate for a nonpartisan county board of education, this  
10 section applies to any candidate for public office subject to this title.

11 (b) A candidate for a public office may be nominated by a political party under  
12 this subtitle if the political party is not required to nominate its candidates by party  
13 primary.

14 (c) (1) A candidate for public office who seeks political party nomination under  
15 this section shall file a declaration of intent to seek political party nomination.

16 (2) The declaration of intent shall be filed with the board at which the  
17 candidate files a certificate of candidacy under Subtitle 3 of this title.

18 (3) The declaration of intent shall be filed as follows:

19 (i) [in a year in which the Governor is elected, by the date and time  
20 specified for a candidate to file a certificate of candidacy;

21 (ii) in the year in which the President and Mayor of Baltimore City  
22 are elected, by the date and time specified for a candidate to file a certificate of candidacy]  
23 **NOT LATER THAN THE FIRST MONDAY IN JULY; and**

24 [(iii)] (II) for a special election to fill a vacancy:

25 1. for Representative in Congress, by the date and time  
26 specified in the Governor's proclamation [for a candidate to file a certificate of candidacy];  
27 or

28 2. for a local public office, by the date and time specified in  
29 the county proclamation [for a candidate to file a certificate of candidacy].

30 (4) A candidate who seeks nomination by political party may not be  
31 charged a fee for filing the declaration of intent.

1 (d) (1) A candidate for public office who seeks nomination by political party  
2 shall file a certificate of candidacy not later than 5 p.m. on the first Monday in August in  
3 the year of the general election for the office.

4 (2) Except for the time of filing, the certificate of candidacy for a candidate  
5 who seeks nomination by political party shall comply with the requirements for a certificate  
6 of candidacy under Subtitle 3 of this title.

7 (e) A candidate for nomination by political party may not have the candidate's  
8 name placed on the general election ballot unless the candidate files with the appropriate  
9 board, on a form the State Board prescribes, a certificate of nomination signed by the  
10 officers of the political party.

11 14-107.

12 (a) [(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, a] A  
13 governmental entity that has awarded a person a contract that causes the person to be  
14 doing public business shall:

15 [(i)] (1) require the person to certify that the person has filed [the  
16 statement] ALL STATEMENTS required under [§ 14-104(b)(1)] § 14-104(B) of this title;  
17 and

18 [(ii)] (2) notify the State Board if a person doing public business  
19 with the governmental entity fails to file the statement under [§ 14-104(b)(1)] § 14-104(B)  
20 of this title.

21 [(2) This subsection does not apply to a contract for which notice of award  
22 has been posted on eMaryland Marketplace.]

23 (b) (1) If a person files a statement under § 14-104 of this title that does not  
24 include all the information required, the State Board shall notify the person in writing of  
25 the particular deficiencies.

26 (2) Within 30 days after service of the notice under paragraph (1) of this  
27 subsection, the person shall file an amended statement that includes all the information  
28 required.

29 (c) (1) As provided in this subsection, the State Board may impose fees for late  
30 filing of:

31 (i) a statement required under § 14-104 of this title; or

32 (ii) an amended statement required under subsection (b) of this  
33 section.

1           (2)     The State Board may impose late filing fees in the same amounts and  
2 in the same manner as provided under § 13–331(a) and (b) of this article for late filing of  
3 campaign finance reports.

4           (3)     Late filing fees imposed under this subsection shall be distributed to  
5 the Fair Campaign Financing Fund established under § 15–103 of this article.

6           (d)     A person who knowingly and willfully violates this title is guilty of a  
7 misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to a fine not exceeding \$1,000 or imprisonment  
8 not exceeding 1 year or both.

9           (e)     An officer or partner of a business entity who knowingly authorizes or  
10 participates in a violation of this title by the business entity is subject to the penalty  
11 provided in subsection (d) of this section.

12 15–104.

13           A gubernatorial ticket is qualified to receive a public contribution for an election on  
14 the date specified by regulation adopted under this title if:

15           (1)     the gubernatorial ticket has raised seed money;

16           (2)     the seed money is refundable only if the gubernatorial ticket withdraws  
17 as a gubernatorial ticket; and

18           (3)     as certified by the gubernatorial ticket’s treasurer on a [form prescribed  
19 by the State Board] **CAMPAIGN FINANCE REPORT**, the seed money was:

20           (i)     raised in accordance with this title; and

21           (ii)    received after March 1 of the year immediately preceding the  
22 year of that election.

23           SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
24 October 1, 2017.